

UTTAR PRADESH DISTRICT GAZETTEERS



SITAPUR SUPPLEMENTARY



RAM SWAROOP
State Editor

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UTTAR PRADESH
DISTRICT SITAPUR
SUPPLEMENTARY

PREFACE

By its very nature a supplementary is not something new but rather an adjunct or continuation of the parent volume. Supplements were issued from time to time to the Gazetteer volumes published in the old series. The object of issuing such supplementaries to the District Gazetteers is to update the statistical data contained in the parent volume.

The revised edition of the Sitapur District Gazetteer was published in 1964 by the Gazetteers Department. The present volume is intended to supplement the information contained in the revised edition by more recent statistics. Every attempt has been made to bring the statistical data as up-to-date as possible.

My thanks are due to Sri Rudra Shekhar Misra, Editor and Sarv Sri Sunder Lal and Chandra Prabhakar Sharma, Team Leaders among the Compilation Officers of whom Sri Sunder Lal has since retired, for their valuable assistance in this work. I am also thankful to the other staff members of the office for their association in the preparation of this volume.

I will be failing in my duty if I do not express my thanks to Dr. P. N. Chopra, M.A., Ph.D., Editor (retd.), Central Gazetteers Unit, Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi, as also the editorial staff of the Unit for their effective role in the planning and co-ordinating the work of preparation of the supplementaries. The Unit scrutinised the Tables of this Supplementary with great care and made several helpful suggestions.

The information and statistical data contained in the Supplement is based on the Census publications for the years 1961 and 1971 and the various official records maintained at the office of the collector and district magistrate and the district offices of numerous departments of the Central and State governments to whom my sincere thanks are due.

LUCKNOW

March 1, 1985

(RAM SWAROOP)

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CHAPTER I

GENERAL

TABLE I

Administrative Subdivisions Of District, 1971

Subdivision/ tahsil	Area * in sq. km.			Villages		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Inhabi- ted	Uninhabi- ted	Number of towns
Misrikh	1,555.6	2.0	1,557.6	649	8	1
Sitapur	1,282.0	42.8	1,324.8	578	8	3
Biswan	1,476.0	3.9	1,479.9	504	9	1
Sidhauli	1,431.4	5.8	1,437.2	596	7	1
District	5,683.5	54.5	5,738.0	2,329	32	6

*The total area of the district shown above is based on statistics supplied by the Central Statistical Organisation.

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TABLE II
Rainfall

Station	No. of year of data	Normal												Extreme		Heaviest rainfall in 24 hours*		
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual	Highest annual rainfall as percentage of normal and year		Lowest annual rain- fall as percentage of normal and year	
Sitapur	50 a	17.3	18.8	10.2	10.4	15.5	170.3	272.3	268.5	190.0	41.1	3.1	8.4	966.6	200(1936)	41(1907)	296.9	September
	b	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.4	5.1	12.0	11.7	7.5	1.6	0.2	0.7	45.1				10, 1965
Biswan	50 a	19.8	21.1	12.5	11.2	18.5	122.2	320.5	283.0	195.6	42.4	5.3	7.6	1,059.7	232(1936)	33(1913)	326.4	September
	b	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	5.2	12.2	11.9	7.2	1.7	0.2	0.6	45.5				11, 1964
Sidhauli	50 a	17.0	20.3	8.1	5.6	13.2	23.5	263.9	242.3	174.7	38.6	4.1	5.1	886.4	193(1913)	44(1918)	235.2	September
	b	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.6	1.3	4.6	12.0	11.6	7.1	2.5	0.2	0.6	43.3				1, 1915
Misrikh	50 a	17.0	19.3	8.9	7.6	15.2	108.2	283.7	276.7	193.8	41.4	3.3	9.1	983.6	214(1915)	33(1907)	280.6	September
	b	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	4.6	12.1	11.8	7.7	1.6	0.2	0.7	44.7				10, 1965
District	a	17.8	19.9	9.9	8.7	15.6	108.5	285.1	267.7	188.5	40.9	3.9	7.5	974.0	197(1936)	43(1918)		
	b	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.3	4.9	12.1	11.7	7.4	1.6	0.2	0.7	44.8				

(a) Normal rainfall in mm.

(b) Average number of rainy days

(days with rain of 2.5 mm. or more)

* Based on all available data up to 1968

CHAPTER II

HISTORY

CAIENDAR OF IMPORTANT EVENTS IN DISTRICT

- 1949 Establishment of Ujagar Lal Inter College, Sitapur
- 1951 Establishment of Municipal Higher Secondary School,
 Sitapur
- 1959 Firing at Laharpur
- 1960 (i) Opening of T. B. Clinic at Sitapur
 (ii) Heavy Floods



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CHAPTER III

PEOPLE

POPULATION

According to the censuses of 1961 and 1971 the area of the district was 5,780 and 5,738 sq. km. and the population was 16,08,057 and 18,84,400 respectively. The district occupied 20th and 21st positions in regard to area and 17th in regard to population in 1961 and 1971 respectively.

According to the censuses of 1961 and 1971 the population of the district and its different tahsils is given below:

TABLE I (a)

Total Population According To Urban Rural And Sexwise Break Up in 1961

District and tahsil	Population		
	1961		
	Persons	Males	Females
DISTRICT—			
District total	16,08,057	8,65,242	7,42,815
Rural total	14,62,308	7,08,471	6,93,325
Urban total	1,22,751	68,771	53,980
BISWAN—			
Total	3,73,834	2,01,295	1,72,539
Rural	3,58,709	1,92,867	1,65,842
Urban	15,125	8,428	6,697
MISRIKH—			
Total	3,91,595	2,11,887	1,79,708
Rural	3,79,587	2,03,289	1,76,298
Urban	12,008	8,598	3,410
SIDHAULI—			
Total	3,87,359	2,08,446	1,78,913
Rural	3,77,166	2,03,075	1,74,091
Urban	10,193	5,371	4,822
SITAPUR—			
Total	4,55,269	2,43,614	2,11,655
Rural	3,69,844	1,97,240	1,72,604
Urban	85,425	46,374	39,051

TABLE I (b)
Total Population According To Urban, Rural
And Sex-wise Break Up In 1971

District and tahsil	Population		
	1971		
	Persons	Males	Females
DISTRICT—			
District Total	18,84,400	10,30,482	8,53,918
Rural Total	17,42,323	9,52,831	7,89,494
Urban Total	1,42,075	77,651	64,424
BISWAN—			
Total	4,33,856	2,36,960	1,96,896
Rural	4,14,520	2,26,453	1,88,067
Urban	19,336	10,507	8,829
MISRIKH—			
Total	4,60,985	2,52,371	2,08,614
Rural	4,54,153	2,48,582	2,05,571
Urban	6,832	3,789	3,043
SIDHAULI—			
Total	4,49,669	2,46,265	2,03,404
Rural	4,38,017	2,40,084	1,97,933
Urban	11,652	6,181	5,471
SITAPUR—			
Total	5,39,890	2,94,886	2,45,004
Rural	4,35,635	2,37,712	1,97,923
Urban	1,04,255	57,174	47,081

DENSITY OF POPULATION

In the census of 1961, the density of population in the district was 278 persons per sq. km. which was higher than the State average of 250 persons per sq. km. The most densely populated tahsil was Sitapur, the density being 344 persons per sq. km. Next was Sidhauli having a density of 270 persons per sq. km., in Misrikh the density was 254 persons per sq. km. and in Biswan it was 253 persons per sq. km. The rural density was 259 persons per sq. km., as against urban 2,251 persons per sq. km. The highest rural density was 289 persons per sq. km. in tahsil Sitapur and the highest urban 5,944 persons per sq. km. in tahsil Misrikh.

In the census of 1971 the density per sq. km. was 328 and that of the State was 300. The rural and urban densities were 307 and 2,605 respectively.

Tahsilwise density of the district in 1971 is given in the following table :

TABLE II
Density Of Population

District/tahsil	Density (in sq. km.)
DISTRICT--	
District Total	328
Rural Total	307
Urban Total	2,605
BISWAN--	
Total	293
Rural	281
Urban	4,971
MISRIKH--	
Total	296
Rural	292
Urban	3,382
SIDHAULI--	
Total	313
Rural	306
Urban	1,999
SITAPUR--	
Rural	408
	340
	2,436

GROWTH OF POPULATION

During 1951-71 population of the district increased by 15.94 per cent and during 1961-71 it increased by 17.15 per cent whereas that of State registered an increase of 16.7 per cent during 1951-61 and 19.8 per cent during 1961-71. The growth of population from 1951 to 1971 can be assessed by the following table :

TABLE III
Growth Of Population

Census Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage of decade variation
1961	16,08,057	+ 2,21,139	+ 15.94
1971	18,84,400	+ 2,76,343	+ 17.18

LANGUAGE

The list of languages spoken in the district and the number of persons speaking each, according to the census of 1961 and 1971 is given below :

TABLE IV (a)
Population According To Languages in 1961

Language (Mother-tongue)	Persons
1	2
Hindi	13,95,270
Urdu	2,10,230
Punjabi	1,143
Sindhi	527
Bengali	136
Bharati	112
Gujrati	106
Marathi	34
Telugu	19
Malayalam	6
Kannada	4
Sanskrit	2
Kashmiri	1
Other language	466

TABLE IV (b)

Population According To Languages In 1971

Language	Persons
1	2
Hindi	16,61,067
Urdu	2,20,822
Punjabi	1,698
SINDHI	592
Gujrati	96
Bengali	65
Marathi	2
Malayalam	1
Sanskrit	1
Other language	66

Population Of Scheduled Castes And Scheduled Tribes

In the census of 1961 and 1971 the number of the Scheduled Castes increased to 4,94,878 and 6,06,823 respectively. According to the censuses of 1961 and 1971, the population of the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in urban and rural areas in the district is given below :

TABLE V (a)
Population of Scheduled Castes in 1961

District/Tahsil	Scheduled Castes		
	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
District total	4,94,878	2,61,957	2,32,921
Biswan tahsil	1,09,224	57,844	51,380
Misrikh tahsil	1,39,857	74,388	65,469
Sidhauli tahsil	1,14,663	61,025	53,638
Sitapur tahsil	1,31,134	68,700	62,434

TABLE V (b)
Population Of Scheduled Castes And Scheduled Tribes In 1971

District/Tahsil	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
District total	6,06,823	3,27,277	2,79,546	213	135	78
Rural total	5,96,586	3,21,452	2,75,134	132	89	43
Tahsil Biswan (rural)	1,26,081	66,606	59,475	129	86	43
Tahsil Misrikh (rural)	1,71,840	93,450	78,190	1	1	—
Tahsil Sidhauli (rural)	1,43,628	77,728	65,902	1	1	—
Tahsil Sitapur (rural)	1,55,237	83,670	71,567	1	1	—
Urban Total	10,237	5,825	4,412	81	46	35

RELIGION

In 1961, of the total population of the district, 83.6 per cent were Hindus, 16.3 per cent Muslims and 0.1 per cent Sikhs. The number of persons belonging to other religions was negligible. The figures for each community according to the census of 1961, are as follows :

TABLE VI (a)
Population Distribution By Religions In 1961

Religion	District Total	Rural total	Urban total
1	2	3	4
Hindus	13,43,604	12,72,004	71,600
Muslims	2,62,388	2,12,565	49,823
Sikhs	989	464	525
Christians	628	126	502
Jains	437	137	300
Buddhist	10	9	1
Religion not stated	1	1	—
Total	16,08,057	14,85,306	1,22,751

According to the census of 1971 the proportion of Hindus which was 83.6 per cent of the total population in 1961 has gone down very slightly to 83.4 per cent in 1971, while other religious communities have improved their position, though marginally. The figures of the followers of each religion according to the census of 1971 are given below :

TABLE VI (b)

Population Distribution By Religion In 1971

Religion	District total	Rural total	Urban total
1	2	3	4
Hindus	15,71,748	14,89,418	82,330
Muslims	3,10,116	2,51,925	58,191
Sikhs	1,252	898	556
Christians	727	96	631
Jains	432	78	354
Buddhists	125	112	13
Total	18,84,400	17,42,325	1,42,075

POPULATION OF TOWNS

The population of the towns in 1961 and 1971 is given below :

TABLE VII (a)

Population Of Towns In 1961

Urban agglomeration/city/ town	No. of towns	Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
Sitapur (Municipal Board)	1	53,884	29,933	23,951
Laharpur (Town Area)	1	16,854	8,777	8,077
Biswan (Municipal Board)	1	15,125	8,428	6,697
Khairabad (Municipal Board)	1	14,687	7,664	7,023
Misrikh-cum-Nimsar (Municipal Board)	1	12,008	8,598	3,410
Mahmudabad (Town Area)	1	10,193	5,371	4,822
Total	6	1,22,751	68,771	53,980

TABLE VII (b)
Population Of Towns In 1971

Urban agglomeration/city/ town	No. of towns	Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
Sitapur (Municipal Board)	1	66,715	37,194	29,521
Laharpur (Town Area)	1	20,205	10,779	9,426
Biswan (Municipal Board)	1	19,336	10,507	8,829
Khairabad (Municipal Board)	1	17,335	9,201	8,134
Mahmudabad (Town Area)	1	11,652	6,181	5,471
Neemsar Misrikh (Municipal Board)	1	6,552	3,769	2,783
Total	6	1,42,075	77,651	64,424

VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

According to the censuses of 1961 and 1971 the classification of villages by population is given below :

TABLE VIII (a)
Villages Classified By Population In 1961

District/Tahsil	Total number of inhabited Villages	Total rural population		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
Total rural	2,330	14,85,306	7,96,471	6,88,835
Tahsil Biswan	502	3,58,700	1,92,867	1,65,842
Tahsil Misrikh	650	3,79,587	2,03,289	1,76,298
Tahsil Sidhauli	599	3,77,186	2,03,095	1,74,091
Tahsil Sitapur	580	3,69,844	1,97,240	1,72,604

District/Tahsil	Number of Villages	Less than 200 population		
		Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	
Total rural	348	45,506	24,578	20,928
Tahsil Biswan	53	6,788	2,663	3,125
Tahsil Misrikh	120	15,975	8,523	7,452
Tahsil Sidhauli	88	11,410	6,267	5,143
Tahsil Sitapur	87	11,252	6,120	5,132

District/Tahsil	Number of Villages	200-499 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
		10	11	12
Total rural	837	2,86,896	1,54,474	1,32,422
Tahsil Biswan	165	60,150	32,401	27,749
Tahsil Misrikh	254	84,394	45,514	38,880
Tahsil Sidhauri	216	73,979	39,992	33,987
Tahsil Sitapur	202	68,373	36,567	31,806

District/Tahsil	No. of Villages	500-999 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
		14	15	16
Total rural	700	5,00,239	2,67,966	2,32,273
Tahsil Biswan	174	1,22,689	65,785	56,884
Tahsil Misrikh	169	1,23,198	65,944	57,254
Tahsil Sidhauri	180	1,27,877	68,829	59,051
Tahsil Sitapur	177	1,26,493	67,411	59,084

District/Tahsil	Number of Villages	1000-1999 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
		18	19	20
Total rural	400	5,34,185	2,86,232	2,47,953
Tahsil Biswan	96	1,31,036	70,713	60,323
Tahsil Misrikh	97	1,29,109	68,892	60,217
Tahsil Sidhauri	104	1,36,794	73,458	63,336
Tahsil Sitapur	103	1,37,246	73,169	64,077

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	2,000-2,999 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
		22	23	24
Total rural	45	1,18,480	63,221	55,259
Tahsil Biswan	14	38,086	20,300	17,786
Tahsil Misrikh	10	26,911	14,416	12,495
Tahsil Sidhauri	10	27,106	14,562	12,574
Tahsil Sitapur	11	26,377	13,973	12,404

TABLE VIII (b)

Villages Classified By Population In 1971

District/Tahsil	Total number of inhabited villages	Total rural population		
		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
Total rural	2,329	17,42,325	9,52,831	7,89,494
Tahsil Biswan	504	4,14,520	2,28,453	1,86,067
Tahsil Misrikh	649	4,54,153	2,48,582	2,05,571
Tahsil Sidhauili	598	4,38,017	2,40,084	1,97,933
Tahsil Sitapur	578	4,35,635	2,37,712	1,97,923

District/Tahsil	Number of Villages	Less than 200 population		
		Persons	Males	Females
	6	7	8	9
Total rural	250	32,387	17,874	14,713
Tahsil Biswan	47	5,803	3,197	2,606
Tahsil Misrikh	78	10,387	5,645	4,722
Tahsil Sidhauili	69	9,182	5,091	4,091
Tahsil Sitapur	56	7,325	3,941	3,294

District/Tahsil	Number of Villages	200-499 population		
		Persons	Males	Females
	10	11	12	13
Total rural	743	2,58,354	1,40,365	1,15,989
Tahsil Biswan	132	48,154	26,372	21,782
Tahsil Misrikh	237	80,779	44,205	36,574
Tahsil Sidhauili	189	64,517	35,479	29,038
Tahsil Sitapur	185	62,904	34,309	28,595

District Tahsil	Number of villages	500-999 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
		14	15	16
Total rural	762	5,47,843	2,98,592	2,48,251
Tahsil Biswan	192	1,39,272	76,179	63,093
Tahsil Misrikh	189	1,35,796	74,711	61,085
Tahsil Sidhauli	194	1,38,117	75,572	62,545
Tahsil Sitapur	187	1,34,658	73,130	61,528

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	1000-1999 population		
		Persons	Males	Females
		18	19	20
Total rural	480	6,62,741	3,62,354	3,00,387
Tahsil Biswan	105	1,48,413	80,972	67,441
Tahsil Misrikh	122	1,66,592	91,067	75,525
Tahsil Sidhauli	124	1,67,520	91,488	76,032
Tahsil Sitapur	120	1,80,216	98,827	81,389

District/Tahsil	Number of Villages	2,000-4,999 population		
		Persons	Males	Females
		22	23	24
Total rural	92	2,31,195	1,20,337	1,04,858
Tahsil Biswan	27	66,984	36,549	30,435
Tahsil Misrikh	23	60,619	32,954	27,665
Tahsil Sitapur	21	52,970	29,329	23,641
Tahsil Sidhauli	21	50,622	27,505	23,117

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	5,000-9,999 Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
		26	27	28
Total rural	2	11,805	6,309	5,296
Tahsil Biswan	1	5,894	3,184	2,710
Tahsil Misrikh	—	—	—	—
Tahsil Sidhauli	1	3,711	3,125	2,586
Tahsil Sitapur	—	—	—	—

TABLE IX (a)
Population By Age And Marital Status In 1961

Age-group	Total population	Unmarried		Married		Widowed		Divorced or separated		Unspecified	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0-9	4,47,857	2,31,825	2,36,332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	1,55,835	82,408	50,965	5,441	14,163	59	79	1,052	227	970	471
15-19	1,17,821	43,794	7,599	20,902	43,129	411	268	994	182	382	160
20-24	1,30,382	31,104	930	42,214	62,823	1,245	629	953	116	183	165
25-29	1,35,192	1,952	360	55,212	62,840	2,289	1,268	854	130	122	145
30-34	1,25,589	7,305	257	57,025	54,356	3,328	2,192	804	105	85	134
35-39	1,02,203	5,128	120	47,568	42,332	3,412	2,913	510	57	68	96
40-44	96,612	4,246	138	45,547	35,164	4,948	6,053	486	78	75	77
45-49	68,458	2,481	57	30,415	25,078	4,330	5,673	300	38	34	52
50-54	72,326	2,790	88	32,028	18,232	6,558	12,140	328	62	35	65
55-59	34,978	1,125	28	13,489	11,236	3,287	5,640	113	14	25	21
60-64	51,531	1,600	79	19,402	8,995	6,875	14,515	154	33	22	56
65-69	20,872	592	26	7,184	4,401	2,958	5,522	52	7	10	20
70+	47,410	1,222	52	14,009	4,953	8,784	18,089	109	18	34	30
Age not stated	1,008	467	315	78	65	26	12	22	9	5	8

TABLE IX. (b)
Population By Age And Marital Status In 1971

Age-group	Total population	Never-Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or separated		Unspecified Stated	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0-9	5,38,812	2,77,217	2,61,595	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	2,24,869	1,30,629	71,210	8,876	14,154	20	10	—	—	70	—
15-19	1,39,978	36,735	15,474	43,141	42,987	650	581	280	50	20	80
20-24	1,34,103	19,939	3,633	47,862	59,618	1,086	1,335	515	105	10	—
25-29	1,35,540	8,813	2,066	59,982	64,235	1,789	2,004	465	76	60	50
30-34	1,28,504	6,560	991	63,218	53,271	2,175	1,464	360	135	180	150
35-39	1,23,535	4,480	2,076	55,628	55,206	2,355	3,099	450	21	100	120
40-44	1,10,196	3,415	1,105	52,371	44,848	4,271	3,706	335	115	10	20
45-49	83,375	1,905	915	43,141	28,912	3,738	4,351	125	20	170	100
50-54	81,406	2,225	1,125	39,508	22,870	5,792	9,353	145	35	220	130
55-59	43,210	840	40	17,965	15,655	3,868	4,644	80	30	50	30
60-64	53,716	1,041	20	23,968	9,922	5,594	12,780	135	40	200	10
65-69	31,046	415	40	12,043	11,003	2,732	4,593	100	—	100	20
70+	55,765	1,006	80	22,054	10,463	6,871	14,996	175	10	50	60
Age not stated	245	83	90	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	18,84,400	4,95,303	3,50,480	489,827	4,29,124	40,937	62,927	3,175	697	1,240	770

Civil Marriages

The number of civil marriages (from 1972 to 1979 under the Special Marriage Act, 1954, is given below :

Table X
Civil Marriages

Year	Number of civil marriages registered
1	2
1972	2
1973	7
1974	1
1975	1
1976	2
1977	3
1978	1
1979	2

DIVORCE

From 1960 to 1979, the number of applications filed for divorce and the number of cases in which divorce was allowed, is given in the following table :

Table XI
Divorce

Year	No. of divorce cases filed in the district		No. of cases in which divorce was allowed	
	By men	By women	To men	To women
1	2	3	4	5
1961	5	3	3	2
1962	7	4	4	3
1963	6	4	5	2
1964	3	8	1	4
1965	2	7	-	4
1966	4	5	3	2
1967	7	5	4	2
1968	6	8	3	2
1969	5	10	2	7
1970	9	5	4	3
1971	8	4	3	1
1972	7	4	4	2
1973	6	7	2	4
1974	7	11	1	8
1975	5	9	2	7
1976	6	13	3	8
1977	4	15	2	10
1978	7	16	4	5
1979	13	10	2	7

Table XII
List Of Fairs

Place	Name of fair or its association with	Date	Average daily attendance
1	2	3	4
Tahsil Misrikh			
Baragaon	Dhanush Yagya	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 15	4,000
Barnauli	Baram Baba	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 15	5,000
Chamkhar	Sati Devi	Pausa, <i>sukla</i> 15	2,000
Chandra	Dhanush Yagya	Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 15	3,000
		Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 15	
Dhatrapur	Kartika Purnima	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	8,000
Dingra	Mahosan	Asadha, <i>sukla</i> 7	4,000
Gaura	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana	800
Gauria	Bhagwatiiji	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 15	700
Islamnagar	Ramlila	Pausa, <i>krishna</i> 2	1,000
Kachauri	Baram Baba	Pausa, <i>krishna</i> 2	4,000
Kalli	Naglila	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 8	4,000
Kherwa	Ramlila	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 12	2,000
Kumera	Jai Bihar	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 7-15	1,000
Machhreta	Ram Lila	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 13	3,000
Mahsonia	Ram Lila	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 1-10	4,000
Misrikh cum Nimsar	Parikrama	Phalguna, <i>sukla</i> 11-15	1,00,000
M. B.			
Nirhan	Kansilla	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000
Parsada	Ram Lila	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 10	500
Pisawan	Bhagwati Mela	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 15, Asvina	13,00
		<i>sukla</i> 15	
Qutubnagar	Jai Bihar	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 12	1,000
Ram Garh	Ram Lila	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 1-10	4,000
Sheelapur	Navaratri	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	3,000
Sultannagar	Devi Mela	Asadha, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000
Tendwa	Cattle fair	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 15	800
Tahsil Sitapur			
Aitiya	Jai Bihar	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 12	500
Akbarpur	Surya Kund	Amavasya, of every month,	500
		Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 10 and	
		Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	
Arhawalkhurd	Dhanush Yagye	Kartika	500
Barsohiya	Dhanush Yagye	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 1-6	500
Benauna	Murkotl Devi	Asadha, <i>sukla</i> 15, Agraha-	
		yana, <i>sukla</i> 15	600
Daniyalpur	Mastan Shah	Every Thursday of moonli-	500
		ght fortnight.	
Gahraiya Jagdishpur	Ramlila	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 3	700
Hathiya	Jai Bihar	Rhadra, <i>sukla</i> 14	500
Jagdish	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> Kartika,	500
		Krishna 3	
Jalalipur	Muharram	Muharram 1-10	1,000
Jalalpur Shahpur	Bardaha	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 2	500
Musepur Mutwal	Dhanush Yagya	Pausa, <i>krishna</i> 5	600
Pakaria	Chand Pir	Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 15	500
Peral Raipur	Dhanush Yagya	Pausa, <i>sukla</i> 1-7	500
Qasimpur	Nazar Ali Shah	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	500
Rahi	Dhanush Yagya	Pausa, <i>sukla</i> 1-7	500
Rakhauna	Jai Bihar	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 12	550

1	2	3	4
Ram Nagar	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 14	500
Rampur	Jai Bihar	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 10	500
Raseora	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 1-10	500
Sadatnagar	Dhanush Yagya	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 1-7	500
Sadhwapur	Dhanush Yagya	Pausa, <i>krishna</i> 5	500
Sarai Pitha	Amavasya	Amavasya, of every month	700
Sarai Pitha	Kartiki Purnima	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	500

Tahsil Biswan

Biswan M. B.	Baba Mansa Ram	Purnamashi of every month	1,300
Chandanpur	Mazar Jahangir Khan	Agrahayana	500
Dauria	Maiker Das	Jyaistha, <i>krishna</i> 30	3,000
Golok Konder	Dhanush Yagya	January 29	500
Hariharpur	Dhanush Yagya	December 4	500
Harkhibihar	Dhanush Yagya	December 15	550
Hasanpur	Ram Kunda	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,500
Jalalpur	Gulzar Shah	November, 8-13	3,000
Jalalpur	Ramlila	Asvina <i>suka</i> 8	1,000
Jhangaon	Mela Mahapursham	Chaitra (April 13	1,500
Kondri	Dhanush Yagya	December 1	800
Kotra	Dhanush Yagya	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	500
Mahrajnagar	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000
Makhubihar	Kartiki Ashnan	Kartika <i>sukla</i> 15	2,000
Marsanda	Dhanush Yagya	December 19	800
Mundi Chhalha	Dhanush Yagya	January 25	500
Mundi Chhalha	Satni Amavasya	Vaisakha	800
Parsia	Dhanush Yagya	December 5	500
Rajpur Keotana	Dhanush Yagya	January 29	2,000
Rajpur Keotana	Dhanush Yagya	February 7	900
Samalia	Ramlila	November 20	700
Sarai	Devi Mela	Magha, <i>krishna</i> 30	3,000
Seota	Devi Sanasar	June 9 and September 30	2,000
Seota	Ganga Ashnan	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000
Shahpur	Dhanush Yagya	December	800
Supauli	Dhanush Yagya	November 13	500
Supauli	Dhanush Yagya	February 4	1,500
Teola	Sved Salar	First sunday of Jyaistha	4,000
Ulera	Dhanush Yagya	December 17-21	2,000

Tahsil Sidhauri

Bansura	Panch Pir	Jyaistha second sunday	650
Kunwarpur	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 2	4,000
Mahmudabad T. A.	Madhi Shah	Jyaistha	5,000
Mahmudabad T. A.	Baba-Ka-Mela	Last week of May	5,000
Mahmudabad T. A.	Sankta Devi	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 2	6,000
Maholi	Mahote Rani	Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 15	5,000
Manwan	Kartika Fair	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	2,000
Pirnagar	Kartika Ashnan	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	1,000
Rampur Mathura	Dhanush Yagya	Agrahayana, <i>sukla</i> 7	5,000

Table XIII
List Of Festivals

Name of Festivals	Date	Whether observed by all, by a particular community or people of particular religion
1	2	3
Sheetla Ashtmi	Chaitra, <i>krishna</i> 8	Hindus
Ram Navami	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 9	"
Mahabir Jayanti	Chaitra, <i>sukla</i> 13	"
Baisakhi Purnima	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 15	"
Buddha Jayanti	Vaisakha, <i>sukla</i> 15	"
Eargadee Amavasya	Jyaistha, <i>krishna</i> 30	"
Ganga or Jeth Dasahra	Jyaistha, <i>sukla</i> 10	"
Guru Purnima (Vyas puja)	Asadha, <i>sukla</i> 15	"
Naga Panchami	Sravana, <i>sukla</i> 3	"
Raksha Bandhan	Sravana, <i>sukla</i> 15	"
Harchata (Halshasti)	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 6	"
Janamashtmi	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 8	"
Hartalika Teej	Bhadra, <i>sukla</i> 3	"
Ganesh Chaturthi	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 4	"
Anant Chaturdashi	Bhadra, <i>krishna</i> 1	"
Pitra Visarjan Amavasya	Asvina, <i>krishna</i> 30	"
Durga Navami	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 9	"
Vijaya Dashmi (Dasahra)	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 10	"
Sharad Purnima	Asvina, <i>sukla</i> 15	"
Karwa Chauth	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 4	"
Dhan Teras	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 13	"
Chhoti Diwali (Narak Chadus)	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 14	"
Dipavali	Kartika, <i>krishna</i> 39	"
Goverdhan Puja (Annkoot)	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 1	"
Bhaiya Dooj	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 2	"
Gopashmi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 8	"
Devuthan Ekadashi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 11	"
Kartiki Purnamashi	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	Hindus ..
Guru Nanak's Birthday	Kartika, <i>sukla</i> 15	"
Sakat Chauth	Magha, <i>krishna</i> 4	"
Makar Sankranti	January 14	"
Basant Panchmi	Magha, <i>sukla</i> 5	"
Sivaratri	Phalgun, <i>krishna</i> 13	"
Holi	Phalgun, <i>krishna</i> 15	"
Moharram	10th of Moharram	Muslims
Chellum	20th of Safar	"
Barawafat	12th of Rabi-ul-Awwal	"
Shab-e-Bara	14th of Shaban	"
Id-ul-Fitr	1st of Shawwal	"
Id-uz-Zuha	10th of Zilhij	"
New Year's Day	1st of January	Christians
Good Friday	On a Friday in March or April	"
Easter Monday	First Sunday after Good	"
Christmas	Friday in March or April	"
	25th December	"

CHAPTER IV

AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION

Table I
Land Utilisation

Particulars	Area (in ha.)		
	1970-71	1974-75	1976-77
1	2	3	
Total area of land	5,72,838	5,72,410	5,72,763
Forests	5,641	4,397	4,808
Barren and uncultivated land	8,985	6,822	6,892
Land put to non-agricultural uses	54,565	56,648	54,554
Culturable waste	19,119	17,959	18,927
Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	472	576	500
Land under Miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in area sown	16,343	20,514	17,597
Current fallows	31,030	45,309	39,395
Other fallows	14,813	7,578	7,936
Net area sown	4,23,870	4,12,607	4,22,154
Area sown more than once	1,12,850	91,743	1,02,679
Total cropped area (gross)	5,36,720	5,04,350	5,24,833

Table II
Area And Outturn Of Principal Crops

Crops	1970-71		1976-77	
	Area (in ha.)	Outturn (in m. tonnes)	Area in ha.)	Outturn (in m. tonnes)
Paddy	96,646	50,609	1,18,619	91,393
Jowar	5,178	2,376	10,281	8,814
Bajra	7,188	1,605	4,921	3,966
Maize	31,458	979	17,167	15,038
Wheat	1,52,181	1,30,881	1,53,260	1,67,797
Barley	24,826	18,127	20,068	15,439
Gram	63,415	68,337	39,841	31,025
Pea	4,317	3,674	2,567	1,950
Ground-nut	29,706	16,849	35,725	23,936
Oil-seeds	32,511	17,898	39,189	25,077
Sugar-cane	36,972	11,88,991	36,797	15,03,889

Table III
Major Irrigation Works

Irrigation works	Year of starting	Length of channels (in km.)	Number of channels/ tube-wells	Irrigated area (in ha.)
Sarda canal system	1975	990	118	78,158
" " "	1980	613	67	67,770
" " "	1982	990	118	25,666
Pump canals	1982	40	7	81
Lift pump canals	1975	84.6	21	2,176
Lift pump canals	1980	116	21	3,337
Government tube-wells	1975	-	168	10,541
Government tube-wells	1980	-	264	14,224

Table IV
Area Irrigated By Different Sources Of Irrigation In District

Sources	Area (in ha.)		
	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77
Canals	44,580	52,729	53,831
Tube-wells	25,975	46,345	47,453
Wells	3,236	2,782	1,876
Tanks, jhils and ponds	21,629	20,216	15,972
Other sources	1,809	1,699	1,793
Net irrigated area	97,229	1,23,771	1,20,925
Area irrigated more than once	4,411	8,271	17,179
Total irrigated area	1,01,640	1,32,042	1,38,104

Table V
Area Under Food Crops

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	4,87,328
1975-76	4,57,473
1976-77	4,57,958

Table VI
Area Under Non-food Crops

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	49,392
1975-76	51,333
1976-77	49,027

Table VII
Statistics Of Live-stock

Live-stock	1961	1966	1972
Bulls, bullocks and cows	7,07,528	7,16,860	7,47,962
Buffaloes	2,72,862	2,75,850	3,12,384
Sheep	17,393	20,556	12,839
Goats	2,64,084	3,18,595	1,86,505
Poultry	35,799	42,018	94,142

Table VIII
Crop-wise Irrigated Area

Year	Area (in ha.)			
	Kharif	Rabi	Zaid	Total
1970-71	13,648	87,559	433	1,01,640
1974-75	26,024	1,11,145	302	1,37,471
1976-77	26,171	1,11,859	274	1,38,104

Table IX

Co-operative Farming Societies

Name of co-operative farming society	Location	No. of members	Area (in ha.)	Crops	Total production (in kg.)	Value of produce (in Rs)
Nevedia	Pisawan	20	75	Wheat, paddy, sugar-cane	5,200	4,000
Mohammadapur	"	16	85	"	2,500	4,100
Pata Bojh	"	19	57	"	9,440	8,990
Gurkhera	"	17	71	"	16,400	11,240
Rohela	"	18	52	"	6,170	5,870
Rahmatpur	"	18	43	"	18,650	17,076
Vasara	"	14	37	"	19,815	15,050
Faridpur	"	21	54	"	22,930	22,420
Nimchaina	"	15	80	"	-	-
Adarshchaura	Maholi	19	81	"	13,950	15,530
Rampurshivpuri	Patla, Mahmudabad	16	89	"	3,600	37,012
Dipkiran	Gondlamau	20	89	"	58,250	52,067
Karauna No. 2	"	19	57	"	23,860	16,680
Manwan	Sidhauli	14	60	"	17,820	15,600
Ranikot	Khairabad	15	37	"	22,570	21,835
Sikanderabad	Mahmudabad	19	37	"	56,969	51,789
Gyan Karauna	Gondlamau	15	69	"	10,600	8,590
Tulsipur	Rampur Mathura	33	45	"	7,600	6,300
Jalalnagar	Pisawan	20	52	"	2,700	2,500
	Misrikt					
Nazirabad	"	16	44	"	2,000	2,000

Table X
Agricultural Implements And Machines

Item	1972
Wooden ploughs	2,31,106
Iron ploughs	43,611
Cultivators and harrows	7,465
Improved sowing machines	262
Improved threshing machines	4,828
Germ killers and sprayers	221
Choppers	
Sugar-cane crushers (worked by power)	518
Sugar-cane crushers (worked by bullocks)	78
Oil-engines	2,414
Electric pumps	6,811
Persian wheels	719
Tractors	550
Oil-seed crushers	310
	279

Famines, Floods and Droughts

The following statements give tahsilwise statistics relating to natural calamities for the period between 1960-61 to 1980-81 :

Table XI (a)

Tahsil Sitapur

	Calculated	Year	Affected area (in ha.)	Amount spent on relief (in Rs.)	Amount remitted in land revenue (in Rs.)	Amount suspended (in Rs.)
Floods		1960-61	42,214	1,42,900	3,82,927	-
Floods		1961-62	20,914	1,13,000	1,28,710	-
Floods		1962-63	1,025	10,200	77,412	-
Floods		1970-71	44,917	11,42,990	3,44,732	-
Drought		1971-72	40,282	29,70,000	1,70,212	-
Hail-storm and floods		1978-79	13,065	—	1,31,157	1,31,157
Drought and hail-storm		1979-80	71,566	36,000	-	7,99,962
Floods		1980-81	1,72,155	40,11,219	-	3,07,099

Table XI (b)
Tahsil Sidhaulti

Calamity	Year	Affected area (in ha.)	Amount spent on relief (in Rs.)	Amount remitted in land revenue (in Rs.)	Amount suspended in land revenue (in Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
Flood and fires	1960-61	12,328	32,000	5,21,820	-
"	1961-62	10,224	31,200	3,21,430	-
"	1962-63	10,262	22,800	-	-
"	1963-64	10,240	16,000	-	-
"	1964-65	14,360	1,500	-	-
"	1965-66	15,480	18,000	-	-
"	1966-67	16,520	18,000	-	-
"	1967-68	14,868	20,000	-	-
"	1968-69	13,940	1,800	-	-
"	1969-70	38,662	3,287	-	-
"	1970-71	1,52,260	2,916	4,91,577	-
"	1971-72	12,336	59,200	5,04,080	-
"	1972-73	23,292	1,415	-	-
"	1973-74	18,192	34,000	-	-
"	1974-75	1,547	10,366	38,634	-
"	1975-76	11,154	24,000	-	-
"	1976-77	20,823	4,000	-	-
"	1977-78	20,382	10,000	-	-
"	1978-79	25,040	4,500	-	-
"	1979-80	23,803	75,500	-	20,580
"	1980-81	22,604	5,12,000	-	3,32,840
"	"	"	"	"	3,29,436

Table XI (c)
Tahsil Mahmoodabad

Calamity	Year	Affected area (in ha.)	Amount spent on relief (in Rs)	Amount remitted in land revenue (in Rs)	Amount suspended in land revenue (in Rs)
Floods	1976-77	3,400	1,062	-	-
"	1977-78	4,340	4,299	-	-
"	1978-79	6,000	2,02,057	-	-
Drought and floods	1979-80	64,288	1,02,715	1,53,523	-
	1980-81	45,206	32,58,878	1,48,626	23,76,997

Table XI (d)
Tahsil Mirrikh

Calamity	Year	Affected area (in ha.)	Amount spent on relief (in Rs)	Amount remitted in land revenue (in Rs)	Amount sus- pended in land revenue (in Rs)
Floods	1960-61	48,175	35,000	34,442	-
"	1961-62	28,732	2,950	1,63,930	-
"	1962-63	2,194	6,900	5,653	-
"	1970-71	57,585	12,88,794	1,32,729	-
Drought	1971-72	46,636	27,64,000	-	-
Hail-storm	1974-75	1,161	20,000	18,953	-
"	1976-77	1,816	20,000	38,634	-
"	1977-78	3,170	20,000	29,869	-
Flood/hail-storm	1978-79	868	46,500	48,592	-
Drought	1979-80	1,37,492	5,13,190	-	6,500
Floods	1980-81	65,729	49,31,000	-	15,67,512
					6,35,595

Table XI (e)

Tahsil Biswan

Calamity	Year	Affected area (in ha.)	Amount spent on relief (in Rs)	Amount remitted in land revenue (in Rs)
Floods	1960-61	44,657	3,06,517	1,88,731
"	1961-62	23,546	2,79,002	71,735
"	1962-63	12,511	2,22,123	2,22,123
"	1963-64	12,017	1,14,066	1,14,066
"	1964-65	2,634	60,495	58,299
"	1965-66	46,596	8,40,716	6,40,716
"	1966-67	4,990	1,62,993	1,59,200
"	1967-68	1,399	17,705	17,706
"	1968-69	113	1,21,516	1,14,945
"	1969-70	1,300	18,758	18,758
"	1970-71	22,584	3,60,044	3,60,044
"	1971-72	44,657	8,28,676	3,01,236
"	1972-73	42,811	3,06,517	1,85,731
"	1973-74	133	1,21,516	1,14,345
"	1974-75	12,017	1,14,066	1,14,066
"	1975-76	23,546	2,79,002	31,735
"	1976-77	4,990	1,62,993	1,59,200
"	1977-78	12,511	2,22,123	2,22,123
"	1978-79	25,199	4,20,539	4,18,343
"	1979-80	64,918	7,31,502	7,31,502
"	1980-81	48,506	6,40,716	6,40,716
"	1981-82	31,452	7,13,796	7,13,796

सत्यमेव जयते

CHAPTER V

INDUSTRIES

Table I (a)

Large-scale Industries

Name of industry	No. of Industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
Year 1966					
Sugar	3	132.714	453.315	905.617	3,634
Plywood	1	35.820	32.065	65.013	738
Engineering	1	5.235	3.843	5.236	97
Year 1979					
Sugar	3	972.250	946.04	1,394.26	3,545
Vanaspati oil	1	77.950	2.25	3.45	90
Oil-mill	1	48.280	46.93	58.25	54
Plywood	1	65.345	96.27	140.05	1,175
Flour	1	35.285	25.61	30.60	60

Table I (b-i)

Small-scale Industries (Year 1966)

Industry	No. of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs,	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
Oil extracting and splitting of pulses	35	46.154	92.460	154.107	429
<i>Khandsari</i>	14	6.565	3.960	5.160	341
Cold-storages	3	5.950	-	-	28
Wooden furniture	9	0.790	0.636	1.054	37
Paper products	2	0.550	0.084	0.140	13
Leather goods	6	0.550	0.516	0.848	31
Printing works	7	1.305	0.585	1.198	59
Leather tanning	7	0.582	0.516	0.582	42
Lime and surkhi	7	0.360	0.252	0.423	22
Pharmaceuticals	2	0.250	0.270	0.045	8
Cosmetics	2	0.090	0.360	0.063	6
Perfumes	2	0.085	0.093	0.141	33
Soap	4	1.090	0.723	1.205	24
Safety matches	1	0.050	0.012	0.020	8
Engineering	7	1.750	1.302	2.170	39
Agricultural implements	9	2.970	1.640	2.900	217
Machinery parts	2	0.140	0.720	0.119	6
Brass wares	7	0.735	0.792	1.323	29
Fabricates	3	0.190	0.246	0.413	12
Electric engineering	1	0.150	0.113	0.180	3
Optical goods	2	0.200	0.182	0.285	8
Cement products	2	0.130	0.120	0.180	8
Textile (Handloom)	20	4.296	1.839	2.964	388

Table 1 (b-ii)
Small-scale Industries (Year 1979)

Industry	No. of indus- trial units	Total invest- ment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material con- sumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
Bakery	20	2.620	3.810	6.155	76
Cold storages	3	9.685	—	8.455	26
Ice factory	2	5.185	—	4.493	12
Horn products	1	0.070	0.030	0.050	2
General Engineering	25	10.000	5.300	8.500	127
Agricultural implements	13	8.000	4.570	7.150	108
Steel goods	3	0.150	0.310	0.500	25
Tin containers	2	13.893	19.733	32.885	47
Non-ferrous metal	3	5.800	1.278	1.962	25
Wooden furniture	24	5.000	2.050	3.150	103
Printing presses and paper products	10	2.150	0.930	1.890	49
Kankar lime	2	0.250	0.240	0.391	11
Brickkilns	10	3.810	2.980	11.550	137
Optical lenses	3	3.980	4.230	6.909	22
Electronics	2	0.550	0.240	0.400	8
Paints and varnishes	1	0.510	0.330	0.550	5
Ink	1	0.130	0.090	0.150	3
Washing soap	2	0.853	1.905	3.175	13
Cosmetics	2	0.340	0.212	0.353	9
Ayurvedic medicines	6	3.272	3.390	5.680	35
Polythene	2	1.932	1.311	2.185	14
Candles	11	0.165	0.467	0.636	41
Plastic goods	1	0.370	0.365	0.632	6
Safety matches	1	0.260	0.180	0.290	11
Chemicals	1	0.190	0.150	0.233	3
Rice-oil and/spli- tting of pulses	66	24.935	12.315	21.420	207
Sulphur and khandhari	14	51.430	18.215	28.932	147
Tobacco	5	0.230	0.543	0.935	26
Spinning	3	19.15	34.692	57.820	160
Handlooms	36	13.22	3.442	5.110	9.413

Table I (c-i)
Village And Cottage Industries (Year 1961)

Industry	No. of indus- trial units	Total invest ment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
Handloom	9,630	13.540	146.550	236.401	16,600
Gur	2,690	2.890	155.770	182.260	10,710
Oil ghani	1,757	3.290	31.700	42.434	3,090
Carpentry	661	1.026	5.555	8.995	1,254
Shoe making	389	4.005	7.024	9.505	746
Tobacco	258	0.748	3.246	4.470	372
Pottery	417	0.531	1.368	3.696	817
Black smithy	432	0.508	2.160	2.942	926
Alloy-ornament	25	0.111	1.289	1.770	71
Fire works	46	0.033	0.496	0.942	104
Leather tanning	38	0.067	0.781	0.813	60
Ban making	169	0.022	0.333	0.695	169
Bangle making	44	0.016	0.230	0.324	75
Basket making	32	0.014	0.083	0.243	41
Brass utensils	28	0.181	-	0.192	56
Rugs making	10	0.018	0.105	0.128	14
Vinegar	22	0.008	0.058	0.105	41
Jalis	1	0.027	0.027	0.040	25
Chiks	2	0.001	0.018	0.036	10
Chutney making	8	0.004	0.004	0.012	23

Table I (c-ii)

Village And Cottage Industries (Year 1979)

Industry	No. of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material Consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
Gur	3,104	58.97	27.94	46.56	12,416
Oil ghani	25	1.00	1.86	2.17	53
Carpentry	715	14.30	28.60	42.90	1,430
Blacksmithy	536	14.40	28.75	37.52	1,072
Leather goods	485	9.70	17.18	21.85	482
Leather tanning	21	0.95	1.28	1.66	50
Pottery	528	1.05	2.04	5.10	638
Safety matches	7	0.72	4.06	5.59	143
Fire works	51	0.04	0.71	1.41	102
Fibre	215	0.12	2.97	3.88	516
Cane and bamboo	83	0.08	1.92	2.52	125
Non-edible oil soap	6	0.25	1.74	2.18	28
Processing of cereal and splitting of pulses	32	0.35	2.37	2.84	96
Palm-mer and palm products	41	0.04	0.01	0.06	41
Khardari	43	103.28	55.92	89.01	803

Table II

Statistics Of Power Consumption

Year	Number of units (in kwh) consumed		
	Industrial undertakings	Commercial undertakings	Domestic purposes
1965-66	70,26,387	20,656	18,63,969
1978-79	2,31,39,519	68,909	56,94,426

Table III

Statistics Of Trade Unions (Year 1979)

Number of registered trade unions	Total membership
16	20,997

CHAPTER VI

BANKING TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table I

Places With Banking Facilities (commercial and nationalised banks)

Name of bank	Number of branches/ offices	Location
Allahbad Bank	10	Sitapur with an evening branch too, Amiliya Sultanpur, Ramkot, Laharpur, Baragaon, Nimsar, Biswan, Sikandarabad, Behta
Bank of Baroda	1	Sitapur
Bank of India	2	Sitapur and Kamlapur
Bhagirath Gramin Bank	67	Sitapur, Machhrehnta, Parsendi, Sanda, Saraiyan Raja Sahab, Baragaon, Mahmada- abad, Qutubnagar, Sidhauri, Ataria, Maholi, Hargaon, Aurangabad, Paitepur, Keshariganj, Barai Jalapur, Tambaur, Lalpur Bazar, Sakran, Rampur Klan, Seota, Jharekapur, Neri, Nilgaon, Qazi- Kamalpur, Neriklan, Kishoreanj, Manpur, Akbarpur, Thangaon, Sherpur, Deokalia, Kotra Seothan, Mudrasan, Mahadeo Atra- Godhna, Sita Rasoin, Barhmauli, Wazim- agar, Ant, Bansura, Bilauli Bazar, Sanda, Talgaon, Gondlmau, Shahmoholi, Urdauli, Khanpur (Kankari), Kalli, Sandila, Bari, Parsehra, Laharpur, Bhadrphar, Bauna Bhari, Jahangirabad, Khairabad, Mahraj- nagar, Bhandia, Misrikh, Biswn, Ressa, Rampur Mathura Mandi samit Ismailpur Bambhaura, Sadarpur and Shahpur
Central Bank of India	1	Sitapur
Co-operative Land Development Bank	5	Given in Table IV (B)
District Co-operative Bank	20	Given in Table IV (C)
Oriental Bank of Commerce	1	Sitapur
Punjab National Bank	4	Sitapur, Maholi, Pisawan, and Jahangirabad Sitapur, Agriculture Development Branch Sitapur, Misrikh, Biswan, Sidhauri and Hargaon
State Bank of India	6	
The Banaras State Bank Ltd	1	Sitapur
Union Bank of India	2	Sitapur and Eye hospital Sitapur
United Commercial Bank	2	Sitapur and Mahmudabad

Table II
Deposits And Advances By Commercial And Nationalised Banks
(amount in Rs in lakhs)

	December 1974			December 1975			June 1976			December 1976			June 1977		
	No. of offices	Amount of deposits	Amount of advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits	Amount of advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits	Amount of advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits	Amount of advances	No. of offices	Amount of deposits	Amount of advances
Total	21	12,30	3,93	23	14,48	4,39	24	14,71	7,68	30	15,71	7,16	43	16,05	10,81
Rural	10	2,63	99	11	3,10	1,36	11	3,82	3,25	16	3,78	2,65	27	3,65	6,10
Semi urban	11	9,67	2,94	12	11,38	3,03	13	10,89	4,43	14	11,93	4,51	16	12,40	4,71

Table III
Statistics Of Insurance

Year	Number of persons assured	Total amount of business done (in Rs)
1970-71	1,952	1,33,16,000
1975-76	1,922	1,81,80,000
1976-77	1,555	1,34,65,000
1977-78	1,333	1,30,90,000
1978-79	1,457	1,36,65,250
1979-80	1,517	1,53,00,000

Table IV (a)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies

Year	Number of societies/ institutions	Membership	Loan advanced (in thousand of Rs)		Paid up share capital (in thousands of Rs)	Working capital (in thousands of Rs)
			Short term	Medium term	Total	
1970-71	603	11,893	2,828	123	2,951	51
1975-76	233	1,48,600	1,44,046	1,106	1,45,152	27,761
1976-77	212	1,52,400	16,843	4,103	20,946	36,625
1977-78	294	1,62,373	19,394	3,489	22,883	53,846
1978-79	204	1,70,974	30,429	4,203	34,632	58,769
1979-80	204	1,72,003	29,931	15,448	45,379	79,997

Table IV (b)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (land development bank)

Year	No. of offices/ branches	Membership	Total loan advanced (in Rs)	Paid up share capital (in Rs)	Working capital (in Rs)
1970-71	5	5,689	82,11,900	8,27,640	1,05,27,040
1975-76	5	9,940	82,72,110	18,82,920	1,69,64,758
1976-77	5	10,038	43,03,850	17,70,540	1,67,94,430
1977-78	5	10,913	21,65,540	26,69,100	1,61,23,883
1978-79	5	9,746	12,05,840	19,75,840	1,45,17,103
1979-80	5*	10,456	24,25,071	19,48,840	1,39,28,708

*Location of branches :

Sitapur, Sidhauri, Misrikh, Mahmudabad and Biswan

Table IV (c)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (district co-operative banks)

Year	Number of offices/ branches	Membership	Total deposits (Rs in lakhs)	Total advances (Rs in lakhs)	Paid up share capital (Rs in lakhs)	Working capital (Rs in lakhs)	Reserve and other funds (Rs in lakhs)
1970-71	8	644	78.63	47.23	23.18	137.79	7.97
1973-74	12	353	195.36	220.66	40.83	297.75	14.28
1976-77	14	278	286.35	300.48	46.83	400.04	14.54
1977-78	16	305	323.60	318.09	54.60...	517.83	12.51
1978-79	18	311	412.98	486.78	62.57	698.36	20.60
1979-80	20*	299	374.16	486.40	70.31	802.08	21.42

***Location of branches :**

Sitapur, Arnliya Sultanpur, Khairabad, Laharpur, Hargao, Parsendi, Biswan,
Sanda, Tambeaur, Jabangirabad, Chandpur, Saraiyan, Mahmudabad, Sidhauri,
Kamlapur, Misrikh, Machhrehnta, Kerauna (block Gondlaman), Pisawan,
and Maholi

Table IV (d)

Growth Of Co-operative Societies (other co-operative institutions)

Particulars	Co-Operative marketing societies		Co-Operative federative		Other Co-Operative institutions		
	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79	1975-76	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79
Number of branches	2	2	2	2	8	9	16
Membership	3,973	5,136	5,168	52	2,524	2,576	2,780
Owned capital (in Rs)	77,126	2,24,958	2,79,438	42,686	2,01,376	3,73,826	4,28,322
Working capital (in Rs)	2,13,888	9,53,487	10,08,752	1,54,522	4,03,426	6,10,210	10,59,872
Advances (in Rs)	20,692	2,98,028	1,25,433	6,158	92,791	2,19,011	2,90,880
Reserve and other funds (in Rs)	13,09,957	37,17,851	6,12,983	17,685	1,09,835	3,57,249	7,21,081

Table V
Taqqavi Loans Advanced For Agriculture

Year	Amount of advances as taqqavi loans by government (in Rs)
1971-72	36,870
1975-76	1,06,160
1977-78	12,800
1978-79	13,72,996
1979-80	17,06,365



Table VI
Number Of Money-lenders And Loans Advanced By Them

Year	Number of licented money-lenders	Total loans advanced (in Rs)	Rate of interest (per cent)	
			Secured	Unsecured
1976-77	275	40,90,718	14	17
1977-78	18	37,52,244	14	17
1978-79	19	40,07,281	14	17

Table VII
Collections Of Small Savings And Post-office Savings Banks

Year	Target of the district (Rs in lakhs)	Number of accounts in post-office savings banks	Total deposits (Rs in lakhs)	
			Gross	Net
1975-76	205	14,056	410.22	98.28
1976-77	205	10,523	454.87	66.94
1977-78	175	21,271	515.84	121.55
1978-79	122	12,670	575.50	103.57
1979-80	122	10,554	619.00	181.11

Table VIII
Statistics Of Export And Import

(in quintals)

Name of commodity	Export			Import		
	1975-76	1978-79	1980-81	1975-76	1978-79	1980-81
Paddy	20,525	42,363	45,318	86,398	1,87,947	99,879
Wheat	32,678	35,490	20,210	72,522	71,201	48,359
Barley	7,872	6,015	8,765	16,208	12,214	20,513
Gram	3,413	4,540	2,111	26,472	43,390	30,081
Arhar	3,450	5,180	4,502	36,172	43,416	42,853
Ground-nut	70,956	32,103	18,430	3,15,890	94,484	43,822
Gur	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	5,000	9,000	4,522
Mustard seed	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2,590	1,725	7,463

CHAPTER VII

COMMUNICATIONS

Table I
Railway (1979-80)

Name of railway	Name of railway station	Distance from district head-quarters (km.)
Northern Railway (Broad gauge)—	Mahmudabad Sarayan Halt	51
Shahjahanpur—	Jahanikhera	48
Sitapur	Maikalganj	38
Cantonment line :	Neri	31
	Chandra Halt	25
	Maholi	22
	Urdauli Halt	18
	Hempur	12
	Kateli Halt	9
	Sitapur City	—
	Sitapur Kutchery Halt	3
	Sitapur Halt	4
North-Eastern Railway (Metre gauge)—	Ataria	47
Lucknow-Bareilly main line :	Sidhauli	35
	Kamlapur	24
	Barai Jalalpur	16
	Khairabad	8
	Sitapur Junction	—
Sitapur-Burhwal line :	Sitapur Junction	—
	Parsendi	18
	Ramaipur	24
	Biswan	34
	Sarayan	48
	Mahmudabad	60
	Paintepur	66

Table II (a)
State Transport

Year	Routes on which buses are plying		Distance covered in (km.)		Number of routes
	State buses	Hired buses	State buses	Hired buses	
1971	10	—	785	—	10
1978	19	—	2,265	—	19

Note : The U. P. Government Roadways Organisation was converted in to the U. P. State Road Transport Corporation from June 1, 1972

Table II (b)
Routes On Which Corporation Buses Are Plying

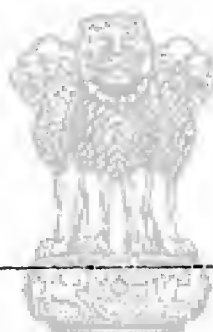
Year	Routes	Distance covered (in km.)
1	2	3
1978	Sitapur-Lakhimpur-Lucknow-Kanpur	224
	Sitapur-Lakhimpur-Aira-Dharaura- Bahraich	186
	Sitapur-Biswan-Jehangirabad-Sekhpur-Sarayan	49
	Sitapur-Baragavan-Chaturaiyan-Mitauli-lakhimpur	82
	Sitapur-Mahmudabad	64
	Sitapur-Pisawan-Mulla Bheri	43
	Sitapur-Behatgaur	36
	Sitapur-Laharpur-Jeeta Mau	44
	Muhammdi-Kanpur-Muhammdi	294
	Sitapur-Bargaon	37
	Laharpur-Kanpur-Sitapur	210
	Sitapur-Misrikh-Sidhauli	61
	Sitapur-Machrehta Behat-Beron	40
	Sitapur-Gorakhpur-Sunauli	466
	Sitapur-Biswan-Lucknow	83
	Sitapur-Lakhimpur-Bahraich	186
	Sitapur-Aurangabad	132
	Sitapur-Khairabad-Imiha (city bus)	12
	Sitapur-Renukoot-Arthana (city bus)	16

Table III
Public And Private Transport

Year	Goods vehicles				Buses				Passenger vehicles								
	Public	Private	Public	Private	Private	Public	Private	Minl.	U.P.C.	Cars	Taxis	Jeps	Three-wheelers	Two wheelers	Tractors	Trailors	Others
Taxed-vehicles																	
1980	757	8	—	3	361	—	—	—	5	470	15	322	18	4,713	4,232	1,290	—
1981	940	15	—	3	398	—	—	—	5	441	13	407	40	5,743	7,442	1,442	—
1982	1,040	12	—	3	422	—	—	—	10	453	75	440	50	7,059	1,610	1,610	1,570
Tax exempted vehicles																	
1980	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	200	—	18	35	23	—
1981	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,107	—	—
1982	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,805	—	691
Government vehicles																	
1980	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981	254	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	81	—	222	—	18	42	23	—
1982	259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	260	—	—	42	23	—
Total																	
1980	1,007	8	—	3	368	—	—	—	5	551	15	522	18	4,731	4,267	1,313	—
1981	1,194	5	—	3	405	—	—	—	5	1,552	13	629	40	5,761	11,591	1,465	—
1982	1,299	12	—	3	422	—	—	—	10	536	75	700	50	7,059	6,457	1,633	2,261

Table IV
Roads (1980-81)

Kind of road	Length (in km.) (metalled)	Length (in km.) (unmetalled)
National highways	94	—
Provincial highways	61	—
Major district roads	192	—
Other district roads	289	33
Municipal roads	196	—
Zila Parishad roads	97	515
Forest roads (Avadh Van Prabhag)	—	34



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Table V

List Of Dharmsalas, Hotels And Rest-Houses

Location/Town/ Mohalla	Name of hotels, dhanamsalas etc,	Facilities avail- able such as boarding, lodg- ing etc.	Managing authority
Sitapur, Station Road	Hotel Mayur	Boarding and lodging	M.F. Zaidi
Sitapur	Hotel Pujan	-do-	Ashok Dixit
Sitapur (Near Govt. Bus Stand)	Hotel Melrose	-do-	Trilok Singh
Lohar Bagh, Sitapur	Sehgal Dharmsala	-do-	Ram Narayan Sehgal
Arya Nagar, Sitapur	Punjabi Dharmsala	-do-	Panchayati Management, Nand Lal Laxmi Market
Arya Nagar, Sitapur	Seth Murlidhar Dharm sala	-do-	Seth Murlidhar's family
Parade, Sitapur	Purani Dharm sala	-do-	Ram Autar Agarwal
Greekganj, Sitapur	Nai Dharm sala	-do-	Govind Ram Mool Chand
Premnagar, Sitapur	Shiv Shanker Mandir	-do-	Trust mana- gement, Pahawa
Sitapur	Bara Dharm sala, Purawa	-do-	Shiv Ram Das
Sitapur	Chhota Panchayat Dharm sala	-do-	Munimji
Sitapur	Rastogi Dharm sala	-do-	Dev Kumar
Sitapur	Lucknow Dharm sala (Purwa)	-do-	Radha Raman
Sitapur	Madras Dharm sala	-do-	Radha Raman
Sitapur	Mishrikh Dharm sala	-do-	Kallumal
Mahmudabad	Pushkar Vaishya Dharm sala	-do-	Guru Pd. Ram Ratan
Mahmudabad	Sarai Amiruddaula	-do-	-
Mahmudabad	Tourist Rest-house	-do-	Tourist department

Table VI

Post-offices, Telegraph-offices And Telephones

Name of office	Year		
	1974-75	1976-77	1979-80
Head post-office	1	1	1
No. of post-offices			
Rural	210	260	329
Urban	9	9	23
No. of subpost-offices	9	11	11
No. of telegraph offices	N.A.	N.A.	33
No. of telephones	N.A.	N.A.	962

Table VII

Radios, Transistors And Television Licenses

Year	Number of radio/transistor licenses	Number of television licenses
1965	9,951	17
1971	11,449	29
1978	16,556	204

Table VIII

Road Accidents

Year	Number of road accidents	Number of persons injured	Number of persons died	Number of cases instituted	Number of persons prosecuted
1965	72	67	14	72	35
1971	110	97	25	110	47
1973	147	102	43	147	63
1979	100	74	49	100	36

CHAPTER IX

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Table I

Employers, Employees And Dependent Workers

STATEMENT—A

Non-Household Industry

	1961
Employer	2,748
Employee	26,622
Dependent worker	

STATEMENT—B

Household Industry

	1961
Employer	-
Employee	816
Dependent worker	-

Table II

Classification Of Population According To Livelihood Classes

Category	Total	1961		1971		
		Percent- age of total workers	Percent- age of total population	Total	Percent- age of total of total populations workers	Percentage of total populations
Cultivators	4,59,097	78.5	28.5	4,65,528	77.5	24.7
Agricultural Labourers	32,416	5.6	2.0	58,379	9.7	3.1
Mining, quarrying, live-stock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantation, orchard and allied activities	1,001	0.1	0.1	2,150	0.3	0.1
Household industry	25,033	4.2	1.6	17,225	2.9	1.0
Non-household industry	7,472	1.3	0.5	9,420	1.6	0.5
Construction	2,171	0.4	0.1	2,363	0.4	0.1
Trade and commerce	15,595	2.7	1.0	14,497	2.4	0.8
Transport, storage, and communications	2,944	0.5	0.2	4,670	0.8	0.2
Other services	38,969	6.7	2.4	26,353	4.4	1.4
Total workers	5,84,698	100.0	36.4	6,00,585	100.0	31.9
Non-workers	10,23,359	--	63.6	12,83,815	-	68.1
Total population	16,08,057	-	100.0	18,84,400	-	100.0

Table III
Statement Of Retail Prices

(Rs per kg.)

Year	1961	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979
Food-grains						
Rice (common)	0.56	1.00	1.23	2.33	1.75	1.94
Wheat	0.45	0.89	1.02	1.52	1.28	1.33
Gram	0.41	0.75	1.02	2.04	1.96	2.07

Table IV

Average Daily Wages, Agricultural And Skilled Labourers

(in Rs)

Category	Years		
	1975	1978	1979
Carpenter	8.61	9.48	9.78
Casual labourer	4.00	5.70	5.91
Weeder	3.94	4.32	4.51
Reaper	3.94	4.32	4.51
Labourer for irrigation	3.95	4.44	4.52
Labourer for transportation	3.95	4.44	4.52
Ploughman	4.05	4.41	4.51

Table V**Number Of Registrations And Placings In Employment Exchange**

Year	Vacancies notified by employers	No. of persons registered for employment	No. on live register	Persons provided with employment
1967	313	4,118	2,414	290
1968	589	4,513	2,209	552
1969	675	5,237	2,119	455
1970	803	7,251	3,288	462
1971	1,054	9,639	6,689	728
1972	1,054	12,158	11,014	894
1973	1,156	11,184	9,223	1,115
1974	673	9,036	6,938	541
1975	512	8,887	8,001	449
1976	632	10,673	11,589	471
1977	814	11,484	14,138	506
1978	558	9,810	13,610	251
1979	452	8,942	14,003	332

Table VI**Extent Of Employment In Various Categories Of Trade**

Year	Private sector	Public sector	Total
1972	-	-	894
1975	-	-	449
1978	8	243	251
1979	33	299	332

CHAPTER XI

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

Table I (a)

Land Revenue Demand and Collection

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Demand	Collection
1976	1,11,51,590	73,86,180
1977	1,04,71,777	87,90,983
1978	1,13,15,888	55,24,859
1979	91,32,244	91,32,244

Table I (b)

Consolidation Of Land Holdings (till 1979)

Name of tahsil	Village with area taken for consolidation		Villages with area where work completed	
	No. of villages	Area (in ha.) covered	No. of villages	Area (in ha.) covered
Biswan	445	1,04,329	400	90,490
Sidhauli	246	47,454	236	44,620
Mahmudabad	344	60,569	309	46,023
Misrikh	641	1,17,288	639	1,16,291
Sitapur	579	1,04,980	579	1,04,980

Table II
Income From Judicial And Non-judicial Stamps

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Judicial	Non-Judicial
1960-61	1909	2,114
1961-62	2,337	3,047
1962-63	1,772	2,295
1963-64	2,065	3,722
1964-65	2,178	4,427
1965-66	2,282	5,192
1966-67	2,310	6,511
1967-68	2,258	7,231
1968-69	2,217	7,824
1969-70	2,766	7,742
1970-71	2,837	8,061
1971-72	2,750	7,835
1972-73	2,689	15,620
1973-74	2,751	14,012
1974-75	2,342	20,003
1975-76	3,699	18,186
1976-77	4,708	20,200
1977-78	4,097	24,950
1978-79	4,396	11,123
* Up to 31.5.1979		

Table III

Sales Tax

Year	Amount (in Rs)
1960-61	17,37,627
1961-62	26,70,329
1962-63	27,91,210
1963-64	30,09,391
1964-65	30,91,826
1965-66	31,17,822
1966-67	33,07,630
1967-68	34,36,827
1968-69	36,73,359
1969-70	36,16,507
1970-71	33,13,548
1971-72	42,77,646
1972-73	71,51,098
1973-74	94,49,553
1974-75	1,23,40,934
1975-76	1,25,38,396
1976-77	1,22,83,171
1977-78	1,04,14,669
1978-79	1,57,52,347

Table IV. (a)
State Excise

Year	Amount (in Rs)
1960-61	13,94,513
1961-62	14,25,230
1962-63	13,59,264
1963-64	21,45,885
1964-65	22,17,590
1965-66	28,70,807
1966-67	35,46,509
1967-68	41,02,874
1968-69	43,37,917
1969-70	42,58,984
1970-71	43,94,210
1971-72	44,86,696
1972-73	44,01,673
1973-74	54,60,642
1974-75	63,44,577
1975-76	64,74,133
1976-77	68,39,737
1977-78	75,02,081
1978-79	1,22,85,796

Table IV. (b)

Central Excise (Amount in thousand of rupees)

Year	Amount (in Rs)
1971-72	1,00,188
1972-73	1,08,622
1973-74	1,16,586
1974-75	1,14,554
1975-76	1,22,641
1976-77	1,10,386
1977-78	1,08,543
1978-79	95,175

Table V
Registration

Year	Amount (in Rs)	
	Income	Expenditure
1960-61	54,887	21,211
1961-62	57,665	21,650
1962-63	68,211	19,705
1963-64	54,479	22,092
1964-65	82,009	22,629
1965-66	1,00,910	24,255
1966-67	1,19,871	32,673
1967-68	1,41,123	37,781
1968-69	1,54,921	42,031
1969-70	1,80,503	38,497
1970-71	2,38,451	41,120
1971-72	2,60,773	41,769
1972-73	2,13,603	47,822
1973-74	3,46,442	47,167
1974-75	4,28,771	65,344
1975-76	4,62,936	64,947
1976-77	4,94,767	71,520
1977-78	7,51,377	80,196
1978-79	8,98,098	87,680

Table VI
Income Tax, Wealth Tax And Gift Tax

Year	Income-tax			Wealth tax			Gift tax		
	No. of assessees	Remain- der in thousand (Rs)	collection (in thousand of Rs)	No. of assessees	Demand (in thousand of Rs)	Collection (in thousand of Rs)	No. of assessees	Demand (in thousand of Rs)	Collection (in thousand of Rs)
1970-71	2,070	2 496	2,196	185	43	25	21	5	5
1971-72	2,496	1 919	1,896	130	57	44	40	8	8
1972-73	2,834	1 656	1,513	130	111	107	47	13	13
1973-74	2,274	2 071	1,951	151	82	56	61	21	21
1974-75	1,961	2 001	1,914	181	91	72	48	11	10
1975-76	5,459	2,397	1,665	186	238	202	33	22	22
1976-77	3,861	5 242	4,236	186	204	136	56	27	27
1977-78	3,478	4 888	3,209	184	188	162	26	24	23
1978-79	3 555	5 985	2,575	184	319	197	39	31	27
1979-80	3 448	5,097	2,142	184	491	221	36	30	28

Table VII (a)
Goods Tax, Road Tax And Passenger Tax

Year	Amount (in Rs)		
	Goods tax	Road tax	Passenger tax
1975-76	8,20,336	19,06,848	13,43,336
1976-77	12,60,335	34,12,442	17,97,370
1977-78	13,78,688	35,90,754	20,67,955
1978-79	15,92,590	49,22,314	23,11,271

These figures are inclusive of sitapur, Haridoi and lakhimpur Kheri district.

Table VII (b)
Entertainment Tax

Year	Amount (in Rs)
1960-61	75,615
1961-62	82,353
1962-63	96,958
1963-64	1,14,987
1964-65	1,36,541
1965-66	1,65,630
1966-67	2,12,100
1967-68	1,66,681
1968-69	2,35,440
1969-70	2,51,321
1970-71	2,71,828
1971-72	3,65,777
1972-73	5,33,966
1973-74	6,15,864
1974-75	8,34,375
1975-76	9,95,166
1976-77	10,70,043
1977-78	11,91,747
1978-79	13,07,456

Table VIII (a)
Statistics Of Ceiling On Land (up to 1979)*

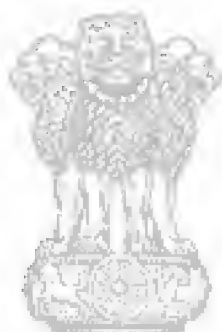
Area of land (in ha.) declared surplus	8,169.8
Number of landholders affected under provisions of Act	1,647
Amount of compensation (in Rs) paid to landholders affected under provisions of Act	22,81,406
Area of land (in ha.) distributed to landless persons	6,691.82
Total number of landless persons	41,051
Number of persons to whom surplus land was distributed	10,787



The U. P. Imposition of ceiling on land Holding Act, 1963, was amended in June, 1973, which provided for a ceiling of 7.30 ha. (18 acres) for each tenure-holder subject to an overall ceiling of 13.35 ha. (33 acres)

Table VIII (b)
Bhoodan Yajna Scheme

Area of land (in ha.) donated till March, 1979	Area of land (in ha.) distributed till March, 1979
798.82	787.51



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CHAPTER XII

LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE

Table I

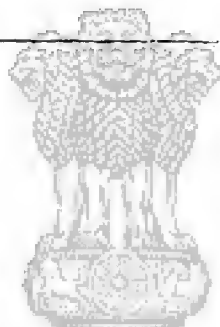
*Statistics Of Police Circles, Police-stations And Police Out-posts
In District (in 1979)*

Police circles	Police-stations	Police Out-post	Total number of officers and staff				
			Circle officer	Inspectors	Sub-inspectors	Head constables	Constables
Sadar	Kotwali	Civil Lines	1	1	17	20	143
		Thomsonganj	—	—	—	—	—
		Sadar Bazar	—	—	—	—	—
		Kohna	—	—	—	—	—
	Kamlapur	Nai Mandi	—	—	—	—	—
			—	—	6	2	24
			—	—	5	4	39
	Talgaon	Hataura	—	—	—	—	—
		Sheikh Sarai	—	—	5	1	20
		Jitamau	—	—	—	—	—
Sidhauli	sidhauli	Ataria	1	1	7	3	52
		Mahmuda-bad	—	—	5	4	39
	Rampur-Mathura		—	—	5	1	16
		Chandpur	—	—	5	1	20
	Sandana		—	—	—	—	—
			—	—	—	—	—
Misrikh	Misrikh	Misrikh	1	1	7	3	38
		Ramkot	—	—	7	2	23
		Kachnar	—	—	—	1	4
	Maholi		—	1	7	4	39
		Baragaon	—	—	—	—	—
			—	—	—	—	—
Biswan	Pisawan		—	—	4	1	21
		Machrehta	—	—	3	1	14
	Biswan		1	—	6	5	43
		Biswan	—	—	—	—	—
	Rampur Kalan	Magrahiya	—	—	4	1	17
			—	—	—	—	—
Laharpur	Thangaon	Dhaunkalganj	—	—	4	3	42
		Sadarpur	—	—	3	1	18
		Laharpur	1	—	7	5	45
			—	—	—	—	—
	Hargaoon	Laharpur	—	—	7	4	39
		Lalpur	—	—	—	—	—
		Bhadphar	—	—	—	—	—
		Piparia	—	—	—	—	—
	Sakran	Qazi Kamalapur	—	—	4	1	17
		Kakrahi	—	—	—	—	—
	Tambaur	Maharaj Nagar	—	—	4	1	19
			—	—	—	—	—

Table II

Day, Average Number Of Convicts And Under trials Lodged In District Jail

Year	Convicts	Under trials
1965	102	750
1970	96	876
1975	104	888
2000	98	895



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Table III
Incidence Of Crime In District

Nature of crime	1975	1980
Murder		
Number of cases reported	140	117
Number of cases convicted	33	26
Number of cases acquitted	66	33
Dacoity		
Number of cases reported	102	42
Number of cases convicted	66	8
Number of cases acquitted	55	16
Robbery		
Number of cases reported	276	129
Number of cases convicted	39	19
Number of cases acquitted	76	29
Theft		
Number of cases reported	1,518	960
Number of cases convicted	282	103
Number of cases acquitted	353	268
Riot		
Number of cases reported	257	150
Number of cases convicted	45	28
Number of cases acquitted	80	47
House breaking		
Number of cases reported	1,084	450
Number of cases convicted	108	48
Number of cases acquitted	278	75
Kidnapping		
Number of cases reported	95	53
Number of cases convicted	12	9
Number of cases acquitted	32	17
Rape		
Number of cases reported	25	28
Number of cases convicted	3	5
Number of cases acquitted	17	8
Against public tranquillity		
Number of cases reported	416	483
Number of cases convicted	197	223
Number of cases acquitted	160	184
Other cases		
Number of cases reported	1,335	1,473
Number of cases convicted	328	62
Number of cases acquitted	443	414

Table IV
Case Work In Civil Courts In District (in 1979)

Total number of civil suits disposed in 1979	421
Number of suits disposed of value not exceeding Rs 100	14
Number of suits disposed of value exceeding Rs 100 but not exceeding Rs 1,000	224
Number of suits disposed of value exceeding Rs 1,000 but not exceeding Rs 5,000	98
Number of suits disposed of value exceeding Rs 5,000 but not exceeding Rs 10,000	41
Number of suits disposed of value exceeding Rs 10,000 but not exceeding Rs 20,000	19
Number of suits disposed of value exceeding Rs 20,000 but not exceeding Rs 50,000	16
Number of suits disposed of value exceeding Rs 50,000 but not exceeding Rs 5,00,000	8

Table V

Cases Instituted In Lower Courts And Committed To Sessions Court In District

Nature of offence	Cases instituted/committed to Sessions court			
	1971		1979	
	Instituted	Committed	Instituted	Committed
Against public tranquillity	5	5	12	—
Affecting life	105	101	88	48
Kidnaping and forcible abduction	16	13	46	9
Grievous hurt	7	6	102	10
Rape	14	24	36	6
Cattle theft	4	—	7	—
Theft	22	—	296	—
Criminal force and assault	15	—	416	—
Robbery and dacoity	92	87	233	71
Receiving stolen property	—	—	32	—
Criminal trespass	—	—	81	—

Table VI

Number Of Cases Sentenced By Lower Courts And Sessions Court

Persons tried/sentenced	1971	1979
Persons tried	2,028	4,356
Sentenced to death	2	—
Life imprisonment	11	24
Rigorous imprisonment	147	193
Simple imprisonment	6	11
Sentenced to pay fine	115	885
Other punishments	78	51

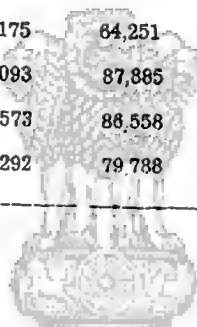
CHAPTER XIV

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

Table I (a)

Receipts (in rupees), Zila Parishad

Year	Govern- ment grants	Edu- cation	Health Public	Cattle pounds	Fairs and exhibition	Miscella- neous	Total income
1961-62	5,03,438	21,53,889	101	41,536	1,464	1,72,241	28,72,669
1965-66	6,25,852	35,80,281	83	52,393	794	1,63,568	44,22,971
1970-71	5,10,999	56,20,817	537	1,01,288	340	2,93,871	65,36,852
1975-76	4,58,315	"	6,175	64,251	6,939	5,85,088	11,20,768
1976-77	11,07,447	"	10,093	87,885	36,522	9,05,267	21,47,214
1977-78	6,71,425	"	9,573	88,558	59,464	42,78,522	51,05,542
1978-79	60,82,542	"	10,292	79,788	68,653	9,10,098	71,51,371



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Table I (b)
Expenditure (in rupees), Zila Parishad

Year	General Administration	Education	Medical and public health	Public works	Fairs and exhibitions	Miscellaneous	Total expenditure
1961-62	76,846	23,41,276	99,715	2,17,008	1,757	4,48,199	31,84,801
1965-66	92,371	34,53,927	1,19,973	1,52,538	1,175	3,49,532	41,69,516
1970-71	1,04,265	55,31,383	1,65,572	4,04,635	1,151	1,83,772	63,90,778
1975-76	2,47,436	233	1,81,771	3,17,898	19,429	4,87,698	12,34,485
1976-77	3,42,238	-	1,83,284	14,84,441	42,169	1,60,403	21,92,535
1977-78	3,21,155	-	2,25,374	9,62,955	54,435	4,31,358	19,95,277
1978-79	3,47,317	-	2,03,349	4,80,763	52,704	29,25,545	40,09,678

Table II (i-a)
Receipts (in rupees). Municipal Board, Biswan

Year	Municipal rates and taxes	Realisation under special Acts	Revenue derived from Municipal property	Grants and contributions	Miscellaneous	Other sources	Total receipts
1961-62	1,06,391	3,487	18,976	86,329	3,961	3,50,984	5,70,128
1965-66	1,27,536	2,850	24,776	95,760	6,474	150	2,56,546
1970-71	1,62,916	4,027	45,311	2,09,418	8,418	9,858	4,39,948
1975-76	4,24,824	3,092	62,352	1,28,027	12,050	9,058	6,39,403
1976-77	4,49,440	5,882	85,459	79,462	41,354	11,895	6,73,492
1977-78	5,02,651	5,744	76,437	1,87,180	12,372	67	7,84,450
1978-79	5,86,117	5,125	98,671	1,85,127	13,265	50	9,87,755

Table II (i-b)
Expenditure (in rupees). Municipal Board, Biswan

Year	General administration	Public safety	Public health and sanitation	Education	Miscellaneous	Total expenditure
1961-62	56,324	14,991	4,23,659	40,179	8,444	5,43,597
1965-66	72,168	15,263	55,887	90,636	8,685	2,42,639
1970-71	57,834	12,713	2,04,626	1,49,614	23,466	4,48,253
1975-76	1,29,771	69,441	2,88,143	1,08,789	42,017	6,38,161
1976-77	1,38,569	64,065	3,57,986	40,182	72,612	6,73,414
1977-78	1,74,994	31,525	4,22,776	13,359	41,230	6,83,884
1978-79	1,98,001	30,096	5,88,349	31,206	77,608	9,26,260

Table II (ii-a)
Receipts (in rupees). Municipal Board, Khairabad

Year	Municipal rates and taxes	Realisation under special Acts	Revenue derived from municipal property	Grants and contributions	Miscellaneous	Other sources	Total receipts
1961-62	54,598	3,604	6,319	49,964	377	51,149	1,66,011
1965-66	76,707	2,707	12,262	1,85,034	1,050	54,601	3,32,361
1970-71	2,14,388	5,310	10,763	1,01,266	1,393	4,401	3,37,521
1975-76	3,45,129	6,203	13,041	3,36,070	1,844	81,960	7,84,247
1976-77	5,15,436	6,642	19,503	1,16,939	2,854	1,02,600	7,63,974
1977-78	5,52,448	5,488	27,058	1,94,480	8,014	2,03,130	9,90,618
1978-79	6,43,639	4,681	20,340	1,40,471	4,286	17,739	8,31,156

Table II (ii-b)
Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Khairabad

Year	General administration	Public safety	Public health and sanitation	Education	Miscellaneous	Total expenditure
1961-62	21,522	3,961	18,862	40,405	13,050	99,500
1965-66	25,763	6,543	22,457	67,633	35,387	1,59,783
1970-71	56,345	17,762	46,425	1,40,919	76,579	3,38,030
1975-76	1,04,953	38,808	3,33,371	7,038	3,19,155	8,01,525
1976-77	1,26,846	48,558	1,84,805	13,762	84,677	4,58,668
1977-78	1,40,613	62,226	2,50,503	7,732	6,07,701	10,98,775
1978-79	1,37,727	57,709	1,93,585	4,034	3,22,256	7,15,311

Table II (iii-a)
Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Laharpur

Year	Municipal rates and taxes	Realisation under special Acts	Grants and contributions	Miscellaneous	Total receipts
1970	37,557	5,894	46,023	6,309	1,44,098
1975	85,757	6,215	33,762	22,483	95,783
1980	61,906	9,930	1,45,696	12,364	2,40,065

Table II (iii-b)
Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Laharpur

Year	General administration	Public safety	Public health and sanitation	Miscellaneous	Total expenditure
1970	22,315	90,763	41,255	1,034	85,387
1975	46,614	99,052	35,194	2,314	1,19,174
1980	82,373	766	92,122	17,255	2 01,516

Table II (iv-a)
Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Nimsar

Year	Municipal rates and taxes	Realisation under special Acts	Grants and contributions	Miscellaneous	Other sources	Total receipts
1969-70	45,113	—	43,371	47,753	18,574	1,55,311
1974-75	1,95,311	15	92,561	1,06,082	1,730	3,95,699
1979-80	3,03,603	—	2,42,932	61,286	576	6,08,397

Table II (iv-b)
Expenditure (in rupees). Municipal Board, Nimsar

Year	General administration	Public safety	Public health and sanitation	Education	Miscellaneous	Total expenditure
1969-70	24,336	7,148	21,095	25,006	43,456	1,21,241
1974-75	78,943	18,097	1,38,449	—	70,350	3,05,839
1979-80	1,14,691	19,460	1,81,160	—	1,19,167	4,34,498

Table II (v-a)
Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Sitapur

Year	Municipal rates and taxes	Realisation under special Acts	Revenue derived from municipal property	Grants and contributions	Miscellaneous	Other sources	Total receipts
1970	16,27,880	50,000	2,09,000	4,72,790	49,000	6,000	23,94,670
1975	22,45,862	21,676	3,13,902	3,69,603	81,314	4,456	30,36,903
1980	24,37,719	12,182	6,10,378	17,86,361	1,00,984	16,29,569	65,77,193

Table II (v-b)
Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Silapur

Year	General administration	Public safety	Public health and sanitation	Education	Miscellaneous	Total expenditure
1970	2,04,840	75,000	13,93,914	5,60,390	68,190	23,02,334
1975	3,94,711	76,424	16,01,107	80,832	2,05,620	23,58,894
1980	6,44,910	1,46,631	32,70,429	29,279	2,06,238	42,97,507

Table III (a)
Receipts And Expenditure, Town Area, Mahmudabad

Year	Income (in rupees)			Expenditure (in rupees)		
	Government grants	Taxes/ Other sources	Total receipts	Public health	Other heads	Total expenditure
1975-76	82,682	1,25,812	2,08,494	69,054	87,131	1,56,185
1976-77	83,651	1,27,772	2,11,423	64,552	1,13,410	1,77,962
1977-78	68,447	92,861	1,68,308	1,02,286	1,26,989	2,29,275
1978-79	51,687	1,53,576	1,97,263	66,612	1,08,773	1,75,385

Table III (b)
Receipts And Expenditure, Town Area, Maholi*

Year	Income (in rupees)		Expenditure (in rupees)			
	Government grants	Taxes/ Other sources	Total receipts	General administration	Public health	Other heads Total expenditure
1976-77		1,45,577	1,45,577	19,102	15,741	11,631 46,474
1977-78	11,500	4,87,709	4,99,209	99,420	1,24,796	2,25,762 4,49,978
1978-79		6,20,979	6,20,979	22,172	1,07,474	3,29,943 4,59,589

Constituted on October 12, 1976

Table III (c)
Receipts And Expenditure, Town Area, Paintapur*

Year	Income (in rupees)			Expenditure (in rupees)*			
	Government grants	Taxes/ Other sourcees	Total receipts	General administration	Public works	Public health	Other heads expenditure
1977-78	27,768	13,565	40,833	3,686	9,530	1,037	402
1978-79	11,222	3,913	15,135	8,117	17,797	1,609	1,150
							28,673

Constituted on July 1, 1976

Table III. (d)
Receipts And. Expenditure, Town Area, Sidhaulti*

Year	Income (in rupees)		Expenditure (in rupees)				
	Government grants	Taxes/Other sources	Total receipts	General administration	Public health	Other heads	Total expenditure
1977-78	5,431	11,500	16,931	2,724	-	3,077	5,801
1978-79	6,74,809	10,000	6,84,809	88,585	6,516	1,22,922	2,18,123

* Constituted on June 18, 1977

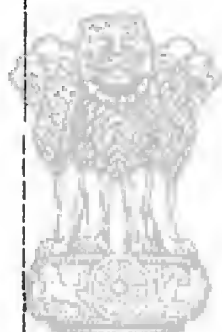
Table III (e)
Receipts And Expenditure, Town Area, Tambaur, Ahmadabad*

Year	Income (in rupees)			Expenditure (in rupees)			
	Government grants	Taxes/ Other sources	Total receipts	General administration	Public works	Public health	Other heads expenditure
1971-72	11,091	18,885	29,776	1,617	-	-	1,355
1973-74	12,243	13,930	26,182	11,985	12,137	4,796	1,545
1975-76	14,588	13,367	27,955	11,247	18,138	5,186	2,145
1976-77	15,797	21,283	37,085	14,043	4,569	5,905	2,005
1977-78	36,609	14,396	51,085	17,408	358	5,963	1,545
1978-79	16,639	16,586	33,225	21,719	290	11,330	3,793
							37,132

Constituted on May 30, 1971

Table IV (a)
Number Of Gaon Panchayats And Nyaya Panchayats In District
(in 1979)

Number of Gaon Panchayats	1,753
Number of Nyaya Panchayats	219



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CHAPTER XV

EDUCATION AND CULTURE

Table I

**Statistics Of Literacy According To Urban, Rural And Sexwise
Break Up In 1961, 1971**

	Percentage of literacy					
	1961			1971		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
District	20.9	4.3	13.2	24.27	7.03	16.45
Rural	18.8	3.9	11.4	22.10	5.07	14.38
Urban	45.8	22.1	35.4	50.78	33.07	41.84

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Table IV (b)
Activities Of Gaon Panchayats

Works done	1960-65	1965-70	1970-75	1975-79
Construction of pakka roads (in km.)	-	2.43	7.95	8.31
Construction of kutcha roads (in km.)	204.10	255.91	204.91	243.35
Construction of kharanjas (in km.)	28.57	17.39	56.38	58.63
Construction of drainage channels (in km.)	29.12	9.6	32.61	25.87
No. of panchayat ghars and community centres constructed	40	17	9	15

Table IV (c)
Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees) Of Gaon Panchayats

Year	Receipts (in rupees)			Expenditure (in rupees)			
	Tax	Income from land management	Government grants and aid	Miscellaneous	Total receipts	Public works	General administration
1960-65	16,75,134	-	-	-	16,75,134	-	N. A.
1965-70	11,51,769	-	-	-	11,51,769	-	N. A.
1970-75	27,74,793	1,93,714	80,384	30,48,893	16,41,819	5,65,507	22,07,326
1975-79	28,61,487	3,41,050	11,97,837	44,00,374	57,98,923	8,80,731	66,79,654

Figures of expenditure for 1960-75 and 1965-70 are not available

Table II
Statistics Regarding Basic And Higher Secondary Education From
1961 To 1979

Year	Junior Basic				Senior Basic				Higher Secondary			
	No. of Schools		No. of students		No. of Schools		No. of students		No. of Schools		No. of students	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1961	634	92	44,275	10,934	17	5	4,302	441	15	1	11,315	1,054
1962	748	117	5,873	16,294	17	7	4,080	506	15	2	11,700	1,196
1963	787	142	62,186	17,953	17	8	5,169	375	16	2	12,266	1,446
1964	825	163	64,181	27,829	18	9	6,716	655	18	3	13,437	3,044
1965	914	136	79,480	30,729	19	26	6,225	739	21	4	14,164	3,604
1966	940	211	85,124	37,107	19	27	7,865	891	22	4	12,250	3,519
1967	940	211	88,083	38,906	20	29	6,821	1,047	22	4	17,073	3,883
1968	940	214	94,717	44,988	23	31	7,238	1,022	22	4	18,109	1,838
1969	941	217	99,713	48,936	27	34	8,088	1,159	24	5	18,512	4,619
1970	942	223	1,07,007	54,391	28	35	8,787	1,128	25	5	19,014	1,891
1971	943	227	1,13,595	55,644	33	40	8,932	1,264	25	5	19,477	2,877
1972	946	231	1,16,590	65,076	39	44	10,373	1,544	29	6	38,051	9,007
1973	946	234	1,22,050	64,910	43	50	10,456	1,558	34	9	19,353	4,820
1974	945	239	1,22,046	64,702	42	50	11,006	1,923	37	10	27,940	4,199
1975	962	268	1,22,319	66,625	48	56	11,897	2,156	38	10	23,940	4,587
1976	962	270	1,05,330	43,697	48	56	12,133	2,232	39	10	25,541	5,947
1977	962	270	1,08,067	39,720	47	56	13,505	2,265	43	10	27,493	6,297
1978	1,097	271	1,10,119	39,120	59	64	13,655	2,529	43	10	28,587	6,383
1979	1,182	272	1,17,469	39,053	99	64	14,887	2,922	44	10	32,311	7,184

Table III

*Statistics Regarding Higher Education In Faculties Of Arts,
Science And Law From 1961 To 1979*

Year	Bachelor's degree (Total of Previous and final)			Master's degree (Total of previous and final)					
	Number of colleges			Number of colleges					
	For girls only	For others	Boys	Girls	For Girls only	For others	Boys	No. of students	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1961	1	1	80	40	—	—	—	—	—
1962	1	1	114	55	—	—	—	—	—
1963	1	1	109	47	—	—	—	—	—
1964	1	1	86	67	—	—	—	—	—
1965	1	1	127	95	—	—	—	—	—
1966	1	1	96	100	—	—	—	—	—
1967	1	1	118	112	—	—	—	—	—
1968	1	1	142	140	—	—	—	—	—
1969	1	1	272	152	—	—	—	—	—
1970	1	1	400	176	—	—	59	7	—
1971	1	1	410	212	—	1	139	14	—
1972	1	1	591	223	—	1	173	24	—
1973	1	1	637	213	1	1	160	57	—
1974	1	1	575	265	1	1	119	69	—
1975	1	1	632	272	1	1	86	45	—
1976	1	2	486	299	1	1	103	43	—
1977	1	2	661	322	1	1	113	63	—
1978	1	2	847	276	1	1	150	40	—
1979	1	2	760	280	1	1	151	2	—

Table IV
Professional And Technical Education In 1979

Type of institution	No. of institutions	Enrolment
Polytechnic	1	231
Industrial training institute	1	289
Normal schools	3	124
Nehru institute of ophthalmology	1	12

Table V
Statistics Regarding Libraries In 1979

No. of libraries	No. of books	No. of magazines	Average number of daily visitors
10	18,651	68	745

CHAPTER XVI

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

Vital Statistics

The following statement gives the total number of births and deaths in the district from the year 1963 to 1976.

Table I (a)
Birth and Deaths

Year	Total no. of births	Birth-rate (per thousand of population)	Total no. of deaths	Death-rate (per thousand, of population)
1963	16,382	9.7	8,667	5.1
1964	18,382	10.6	7,953	4.6
1965	2,148	1.2	12,303	7.0
1966	18,604	10.3	9,419	5.2
1967	19,300	10.4	11,274	6.1
1968	21,070	11.1	10,558	5.6
1969	6,895 (Rural)	8.0 (Rural)	2,828 (Rural)	3.5 (Rural)
1970	4,626	N.A.	1,664	N.A.
1971	9,866	N.A.	2,674	N.A.
1972	14,920	N.A.	6,076	N.A.
1973	19,895	N.A.	7,219	N.A.
1974	19,371	N.A.	6,886	N.A.
1975	16,921	N.A.	5,378	N.A.
1976	5,723	19.0	2,765	9.2

N. A. :—Not available

Infant Mortality

The following statement gives an idea of the death of infants below one year in age, from 1963 to 1976.

Table I (b)
Infant Mortality

Year	Infant mortality
1963	1,120
1964	876
1965	290
1966	2,942
1967	3,092
1968	1,817
1969	356
1970	356
1971	309
1972	784
1973	1,032
1974	1,203
1975	1,011
1976	471

Mortality from Various Diseases

The following statement indicates the number of deaths due to various diseases in the district from 1966 to 1976 :

Medical Facilities

Table I (c)
Mortality Due to Diseases

Year	Fever/ Other diseases	Respiratory diseases	Dysentery and diarrhoea	Cholera	Smallpox
1966	732	1,416	795	—	—
1967	1,165	1,630	833	19	4
1968	N.A.	741	N.A.	N.A.	6
1970	761	348	40	33	13
1971	1,051	369	79	71	33
1972	3,174	922	328	104	28
1973	3,515	989	335	63	99
1974	4,244	808	265	36	32
1975	2,710	751	231	62	21
1976	4,112	852	449	15	—

N. A. :—Not available

MEDICAL FACILITIES

There were 49 allopathic institutions in 1979 comprising primary health centres, hospitals and dispensaries in the district, where outdoor and indoor treatment is provided. A total no. of 1, 465 beds are available.

The medical facilities have been extended extensively in the rural areas by the establishment of health centres. There are 20 primary health centres in the district. The following Statement gives the list of primary health centres in the district :

Table II
Primary Health Centres

Primary health centre		Primary health centre
Rampur Mathura		Ailla
Pisawan		Khurwal
Hargaon		Bareti
Tihara		Reosa
Gondlamau		Sakran
Maholi		Misrikh
Pahla		Sidhauri
Kasmanda		Takhaur
Parsandi		Laharpur
Machhreta		Sheothan

Administrative Set-up

In July 1973, the departments of medical and public health were again reorganised, abolishing the posts of the civil surgeon and the district medical officer of health. Under the new set-up, a chief medical officer has been appointed, who heads the entire medical, public health and family planning set-up in the district. The three deputy chief medical officers supervise all district level hospitals, employees state insurance scheme, maternity and child welfare, family welfare and nutrition programmes, dispensaries, infectious diseases hospitals, school health dispensaries and primary health centres. The district has been divided into 3 regions for medical and public health purposes. Each region is administered by one deputy chief medical officer since 1977. He is assisted by a team of doctors, compounders, nurses, etc., posted in different medical institutions. Only three hospitals in the district out of 49 allopathic institutions are run by private bodies. However three institutions i.e. Eye Hospital, Sitapur, Eye Hospital, Khairabad and Neri Hospital accounted for 883 beds in 1979 (of the total no. of beds-1,465).

In the year 1977-78, the community health scheme was introduced in the rural areas of the district. A community health visitor has been appointed for each 1,000 of the population. The visitor is trained to render first aid and preliminary treatment. He carries a medical kit, containing medicines, bandages, etc. The visitor also reports about the incidence of epidemics, if any, to the respective primary health centre.

Sanitation and Public Health

The chief medical officer exercises control and supervision over all health programmes, primary health centres and rural dispensaries. Besides, he is also responsible for the collection of intelligence about epidemics, checking of food and drug adulteration and also for providing necessary assistance during the floods and the outbreak of an epidemic. For his assistance there are three deputy chief medical officers and an assistant medical officer at the district headquarters and one to two medical officers in each primary health centre.

For public health and sanitation work every local body has its own team of sanitary inspectors and vaccinators. Besides, each Gaon Sabha is responsible for village sanitation. The service of sanitary inspectors is also available to the Gaon Sabhas for technical help and guidance. The *pradhans* (village headmen) report outbreaks of epidemics to the primary health centres for initiating preventive and curative measures.

Family Planning And Child Welfare

The chief Medical officer and the three deputy chief medical officers exercise complete supervision over the maternity and child welfare family planning and nutrition programmes. A team of medical officers, midwives and *dais* (untrained midwives), extension educators and health visitors are posted at each of the primary health centres.

First attempts of family planning were made in the closing years of the fifties, with the sole objective to arrest the growth of population and ensure good health of mothers and children.

The concept of a small family is being publicised through films, placards, posters and personal contact. The family planning schemes are implemented through the family welfare centres attached to each primary health centre. There are 20 family welfare centres in the district and each centre supervises the work of 3 family welfare sub-centres.

The following statement gives in detail the various measures undertaken in order to implement the family planning schemes :

Table III
Family Planning

Year	No. of operations		No. of loops used	Medical termination of pregnancy (No.)
	Vasectomy	Tubectomy		
1965-66	1,041	74	928	—
1966-67	1,305	97	3,303	—
1967-68	1,308	89	1,386	—
1968-69	3,060	156	1,218	—
1969-70	569	90	646	—
1970-71	475	115	1,774	—
1971-72	1,382	118	2,255	—
1972-73	10,592	120	1,449	—
1973-74	123	107	2,368	—
1974-75	118	240	1,749	75
1975-76	1,076	1,170	1,779	483
1976-77	11,054	2,007	3,219	729
1977-78	12	140	2,560	556
1978-79	115	288	3,551	784
1979-80	124	404	3,678	1,051

ERADICATION OF MALARIA

The eradication of malaria was initiated in 1959, with the spraying of D. D. T. over all such regions where breeding of insects and mosquitoes was visualised. It is called 'attack phase'. The spraying of D. D. T., was followed by the 'maintenance phase' and the 'surveillance phase'. The two phases involved the detection of malaria cases by collecting blood smears from all over the district and spraying of D. D. T., in areas where malaria was in vogue. Persons suffering from malaria are given radical treatment.

The chief medical officer assisted by two assistant malaria maintenance officers, health inspectors, and basic health workers, looks after the work. The basic health workers carry out domiciliary visits to all villages from the primary health centres where they are posted. They collect blood smears and provide radical treatment to patients.

The following statement gives the incidence of malaria in the district :

Table IV
Incidence of Malaria

Year	No. of blood smears collected and examined	No. of cases found positive
1965	9,835	—
1966	51,408	—
1967	51,592	—
1968	74,157	5
1969	76,359	2
1970	76,323	—
1971	68,734	3
1972	68,886	—
1973	39,992	—
1974	70,835	104
1975	97,903	56
1976	88,871	62
1977	1,28,000	234
1978	1,79,688	148
1979	1,53,471	29

Filaria

A filaria survey team was posted at Sitapur in March, 1979 which comprised a filaria survey officer, a filaria inspector, two laboratory technicians, two field workers and two others. In a survey conducted in 1979-80 it was found that out of 9,039 cases examined, only 144 were found positive for micro-filaria, 105 for the disease and 2 for both (micro-filaria and filaria). All positive cases were treated.

Eradication Of Smallpox

The national smallpox eradication programme was launched in district Sitapur in the year 1964-65. The main objective was successful coverage of the entire population of the district by preliminary vaccinations and re-vaccinations.

At present the chief medical officer is in charge of the scheme and is assisted by 3 deputy chief medical officers and a team of sanitary inspectors and vaccinators. The local bodies have their own vaccinators.

The following statement gives the number of persons vaccinated in the district from 1964 to 1979 :

Table V
Vaccinations

Year	Primary vaccinations	Re-vaccinations
1964	74,300	7,40,660
1965	68,438	5,17,313
1966	43,491	1,74,502
1967	53,354	1,83,499
1968	78,984	2,19,270
1969	1,06,842	2,70,564
1970	1,12,535	2,86,152
1971	1,12,535	3,39,526
1972	1,24,339	2,95,185
1973	94,882	2,15,024
1974	74,208	1,98,260
1975	67,274	1,74,772
1976	59,237	2,30,110
1977	60,461	1,81,259
1978	52,447	1,49,211
1979	64,517	1,76,145

OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

CHAPTER XVII

Social And Industrial Legislations

Besides the various labour welfare legislations mentioned in the last gazetteer (1964) some new Acts have also been enforced in the district. The details of those Acts which are enforced in the district are given in the following statement :

Table I

Acts enforced in district	Date of enforcement	Authority responsible for enforcement	Punishment for violation
The Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act, 1970	1975	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The Motor Transport Worker's Act, 1961	1962	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972	1972	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The U. P. Dookan Aur Vanijya Adhistan Adhiniyan, 1962	1963	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 500
The U. P. Industrial Establishment (National Holidays) Act, 1961	1965	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 500 for first offence and up to Rs 1,000 for subsequent offence
The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965	1965	Labour inspector	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The Sales Promotion Employees (condition of service) Act, 1976	1976	Labour inspector	Fine which may extend up to Rs 1,000
The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976	1976	Labour inspector	Fine of Rs 500

PROHIBITION

The government launched the prohibition scheme in the State and many districts were declared 'dry' areas. In this district prohibition was imposed on April 1, 1979.

The government later revised its policy regarding prohibition and it was lifted in most of the districts. Though the district ceased to be 'dry' area since September 1, 1980 but the efforts of the social workers have continued to make the people conscious of the evils attached with the use of liquor and other intoxicants through documentary film shows, exhibition of posters and placards, cinema slides, nautankis, puppet shows, etc.

CHARITABLE TRUSTS

Table III (a)

Sunni Waqfs

Besides those Sunni *waqfs* which find mention in the last gazetteer (1964) there were the following few more such *waqfs* in the district as on 1979 :

Name of waqf	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Annual income (in Rs)	Object
Niyaz Ahmad and Iqtidarunisani	Sitapur	15.5.1901	Niyaz Ahmad and Iqtidarunisani 'Nisan'	2,698	Charitable
Madarsa Islamiya	-do-	Ancient	Waqf by user	3,621	-do-
Mst. Amir Bano	-do-	29.6.1949	Mir Amir Bano	3,233	-do-
Mushtaq Musafir Khana and Yateem Khana	-do-	—	Muslim Public	4,067	-do-

Besides those Shia *waqfs* which find mention in the last gazetteer (1964) there were the following few more such *waqfs* in the district as on 1979 :

Table III (b)

Shia Waqfs

Name of waqf	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Annual income (in Rs)	Object
Mahmood-ul-nisa Begam	Mahmoodabad	24.8.1917	Mahmood-ul-nisa Begam	300	Religious Charitable
Maulvi Abul Qasim	Fatehpur	17.6.1921	Maulvi Abul Qasim	N. A.	-do-
Maharaja Sir Mohd. Ali Mohd Khan Saheb (Korar)	Mahmoodabad	3.5.1923	Maharaja Sir Mohd. Ali Mohd Khan Saheb	N. A.	-do-
Maharaja	Mahmoodabad	12.9.1948	Raja Mohd. Ameer Ahmad Khan	N. A.	-do-

Table III (c)

Charitable Endowments

Besides those trusts which find mention in the last gazetteer (1964), there were the following few more such trusts in the district as on 1979 :

Name of trust	Location	Date of foundation	Name of founder	Amount invested (in Rs)	Annual income (in Rs)	Object
Colvin Scholarship Endowment Trust	Sitapur	2.3.1893	N.A.	2,100	63	Scholarship of Rs 6 per month to deserving students of class x of Government High School, Sitapur
Charitable Refugee Fund	Sitapur	2.3.1893	N.A.	22,600	822	Maintenance and functioning of the institution

सत्यमेव जयते

CHAPTER XVIII

PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

Vidhan Sabha (Legislative Assembly)

The system of double-member constituencies was abolished in the 1962 general elections. The newly formed constituencies were those of Misrikh, Sitapur, Laharpur, Tambaur, Biswan, Mahmudabad, Bari, Khairabad and Machrehta, Tambaur, Bari and Machrehta constituencies were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates. The results of this election were as under :

Table I (a)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
1	2	3	4
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	9	5	1,40,957
Communist Party of India	2	-	4,381
Hindu Mahasabha	2	-	2,188
Indian National Congress	9	3	1,15,834
Praja Socialist Party	4	-	15,555
Republican Party of India	2	-	7,125
Socialist Party of India	6	1	39,012
Swatantra Party	3	-	5,461
Independents	14	-	39,891
Total	51	9	3,70,404

For the general elections held in 1967, the constituencies were delimited afresh and the newly formed constituencies were those of Biswan, Mahmudabad, Sidhauri, Sitapur, Laharpur, Hargaoon, Misrikh and Machrehta. The constituencies of Sidhauri and Machrehta were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates.

The following statement shows the number of candidates put up, seats captured and votes secured by each contesting party and the independent candidates for the Vidhan Sabha elections of 1967 :

Table I (b)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats Won	Valid votes polled
1	2	3	4
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	8	6	1,38,053
Communist Party of India	1	—	8,234
Indian National Congress	8	1	1,02,752
Praja Socialist Party	3	—	11,616
Republican Party of India	4	—	10,602
Samyukta Socialist Party	7	1	59,655
Swatantra Party	6	—	37,036
Independents	17	—	41,004
Total	54	8	4,08,952

The Vidhan Sabha constituted after the general elections, was dissolved on February 25, 1968, due to large number of defections among the members which forced the ministry to submit its resignation. The State was then placed under the President's rule. A mid-term poll was held in 1969. In all forty-seven candidates belonging to nine different political parties (besides independents) contested for the nine seats. The constituencies remained the same. The results were as follow :

Table I (c)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid polled
1	2	3	4
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	9	—	1,27,620
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	8	—	32,997
Communist Party of India	1	—	6,091
Indian National Congress	9	8	2,07,805
Mazdoor Parishad	2	—	1,156
Praja Socialist Party	2	—	11,397
Frontist Block of India	1	—	1,485
Republican Party of India	3	—	4,240
Samyukta Socialist Party	6	1	61,504
Independents	6	—	20,120
Total	47	9	4,74,415

For the general elections of 1974, the district was split into nine constituencies viz : Behta, Biswan, Mahmudabad, Sidhauli, Laharpur, Sitapur, Hargaon, Misrikh and Machrehta, the Sidhauli, Hargaon and Machrehta constituencies were reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidates.

The statement given below indicates the number of candidates, seats won and valid votes secured by each contesting party and the independents at the elections of 1974 :

Table I (d)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
1	2	3	4
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	9	1	1,39,608
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	9	-	61,699
Indian National Congress	9	8	2,21,713
Indian National Congress (O)	9	-	55,813
Loktantrik Sangh	3	-	1,459
Republican Party of India	2	-	2,375
Socialist Party of India	3	-	22,324
Swatantra Party	3	-	1,818
Independents	14	-	38,538
Total	61	9	5,45,347

In May 1977, the Vidhan Sabha was dissolved and fresh elections coincided with the general election in 1977. At the general elections of 1977 the constituencies remained unchanged. The results are given below :

Table I (e)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
1	2	3	4
Communist Party of India (Marxist)	1	-	1,159
Indian National Congress	9	1	1,96,104
Janta Party	9	8	2,28,905
Independents	37	-	65,380
Total	56	9	4,91,548

Lok Sabha (House of People)

For elections to the Lok Sabha (House of the People) in 1962, the district was split into two constituencies, Misrikh and Sitapur. Constituency of Misrikh was reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidate. The statement given below indicates the number of candidates, seats won, and valid votes secured by each contesting party and Independents at the elections of 1962 :

Table II (a)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
1	2	3	4
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	2	2	1,65,675
Indian National Congress	2	-	1,53,381
Praja Socialist Party	1	-	18,767
Socialist Party of India	2	-	66,560
Independents	1	-	17,239
Total	8	2	4,19,622

The district had two parliamentary constituencies viz; Sitapur and Misrikh, for the elections held in 1967. The constituency of Misrikh was reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidate. The following statement gives the returns of the Lok Sabha elections of 1967 :

Table II (b)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
1	2	3	4
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	2	1	1,68,284
Indian National Congress	2	1	1,47,144
Praja Socialist Party	1	-	13,685
Samyukta Socialist Party	2	-	78,893
Swatantra Party	1	-	37,839
Independents	5	-	49,210
Total	13	2	4,94,855

For the general elections to the Lok Sabha in 1971, the position of the constituencies remained the same, as it stood at the last general elections. The following statement gives the number of contestants, seats won and votes secured by each party and the independents :

Table II (c)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
1	2	3	4
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	2	-	1,23,516
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	1	-	10,214
Indian National Congress (J)	2	2	2,22,529
Indian National Congress (N)	2	-	19,101
Praja Socialist Party	1	-	4,076
Independents	6	-	15,379
Total	14	2	3,94,815

For the general elections to the Lok Sabha held in 1977, the district was divided into two constituencies—Sitapur and Misrikh. The constituency of Misrikh was reserved for the Scheduled Castes candidate. The following statement gives an idea of election results of 1977 :

Table II (d)

Party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
1	2	3	4
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	2	2	4,01,127
Indian National Congress	2	-	1,64,999
Independents	3	-	31,088
Total	7	2	5,97,214

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

Local Publications

In 1979, the following newspapers and periodicals were published from the district :

Table III (a)

Name of newspapers/ periodicals		Periodicity	No. of copies in circulation
1		2	3
Hindi			
	<i>Dadhich</i>	Weekly	2,500
	<i>Jagdarpan</i>	"	1,500
	<i>Jagpahiya</i>	"	1,500
	<i>Kalamanch</i>	"	1,900
	<i>Kranti Sangharsh</i>	"	1,200
	<i>Krishak</i>	"	2,507
	<i>Mandakini</i>	"	1,000
	<i>Rashtra Sandesh</i>	"	2,500
	<i>Sachiv</i>	"	1,500
	<i>Shanti Deep</i>	"	4,000
	<i>Sitapur Times</i>	"	2,500
	<i>Subhash</i>	"	1,500
	<i>Tomarvani</i>	"	1,500
	<i>Arjunban</i>	fortnightly	1,200
	<i>Manas Vasundhara</i>	Monthly	-
Urdu	<i>Sitapur Times</i>	Weekly	1,000

Other Periodicals

The popular dailies, weeklies and monthlies which are published outside the district and have circulation in the district, are listed below :

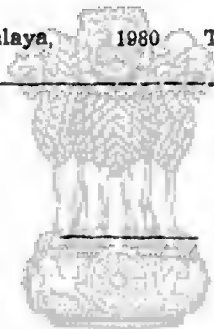
Table III (b)

Daily	Weekly	Fortnightly	Monthly
1	2	3	4
Hindi			
<i>Aaj</i>	<i>Dharmyug</i>	<i>Champak</i>	<i>Chandamama</i>
<i>Amrit Prabhat</i>	<i>Maya Puri</i>	<i>Madhuri</i>	<i>Grahshobha</i>
<i>Hindustan</i>	<i>Ravivar</i>	<i>Manorama</i>	<i>Kadambini</i>
<i>Nav Bharat Times</i>	<i>Saptahik</i>	<i>Mukta</i>	<i>Lot-pot</i>
<i>Nav Jeevan</i>	<i>Hindustan</i>	<i>Sarita</i>	<i>Manohar Kahaniyan</i>
<i>Swatantra Bharat</i>			<i>Maya</i>
			<i>Navneet</i>
			<i>Niharika</i>
			<i>Parag</i>
			<i>Satya Katha</i>
English			
<i>Indian Express</i>	<i>Blitz</i>	<i>Caravan</i>	<i>Cine Blitz</i>
<i>National Herald</i>	<i>Screen</i>	<i>Champak</i>	<i>Imprint</i>
<i>Northern India</i>	<i>Sports</i>	<i>Famina</i>	<i>Mirror</i>
<i>Patrika</i>	<i>Sunday</i>	<i>Filmfare</i>	<i>Picture Post</i>
<i>The Hindustan Times</i>	<i>Week End</i>	<i>India Today</i>	<i>Reader's Digest</i>
<i>The Pioneer</i>		<i>Star and Style</i>	<i>Star Dust</i>
<i>The Statesman</i>		<i>Women's Era</i>	
<i>The Times of India</i>			
Urdu			
<i>Milap</i>	<i>Aajkal</i>	<i>Yaad</i>	<i>Biswi Sadi</i>
<i>Pratap</i>	<i>Tej</i>		<i>Shama</i>
<i>Qaumi Awaz</i>			

Voluntary

The list of important voluntary social service organisations which have been functioning in the district is given below :

Name of Organisation	Year of establishment	Aims and objectives
Mahila Kalyan Samiti, Sitapur	1974	For the welfare of women
Ravidas Chhatravas, Misrikh, Sitapur	1978	To provide hostel for students
Home for the blind, Sitapur	1968	For the welfare of blind people
Kusht Rog Unmulan Chikitsalaya, Debiyapur, Sitapur	1980	To provide medical facilities to lepers



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